

UNITED STATES  
SECURITIES AND EXCHANGE COMMISSION  
WASHINGTON, D.C. 20549

FORM 10-K

(Mark One)

**ANNUAL REPORT PURSUANT TO SECTION 13 or 15(d) OF THE SECURITIES EXCHANGE ACT OF 1934**

For the fiscal year ended December 31, 2015

Or

**TRANSITION REPORT PURSUANT TO SECTION 13 OR 15(d) OF THE SECURITIES EXCHANGE ACT OF 1934**

Commission File number 1-6659

**AQUA AMERICA, INC.**

(a Pennsylvania corporation)  
762 W. Lancaster Avenue  
Bryn Mawr, Pennsylvania 19010-3489  
(610) 527-8000

I.R.S. Employer Identification Number 23-1702594

Securities registered pursuant to Section 12(b) of the Act:

| Title of each class                     | Name of each exchange on which registered |
|-----------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------|
| Common stock, par value \$.50 per share | New York Stock Exchange, Inc.             |

Securities registered pursuant to Section 12(g) of the Act: None.

Indicate by check mark if the registrant is a well-known seasoned issuer, as defined in Rule 405 of the Securities Act.  
☒ Yes ☐ No

Indicate by check mark if the registrant is not required to file reports pursuant to Section 13 or Section 15(d) of the Act.  
☐ Yes ☒ No

Indicate by check mark whether the registrant (1) has filed all reports required to be filed by Section 13 or 15(d) of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934 during the preceding 12 months (or for such shorter period that the registrant was required to file such reports), and (2) has been subject to such filing requirements for the past 90 days.  
☒ Yes ☐ No

Indicate by check mark whether the registrant has submitted electronically and posted on its corporate Web site, if any, every Interactive Data File required to be submitted and posted pursuant to Rule 405 of Regulation S-T during the preceding 12 months (or for such shorter period that the registrant was required to submit and post such files).  
☒ Yes ☐ No

Indicate by check mark if disclosure of delinquent filers pursuant to Item 405 of Regulation S-K is not contained herein, and will not be contained, to the best of registrant's knowledge, in definitive proxy or information statements incorporated by reference in Part III of this Form 10-K or any amendment to this Form 10-K. ☐

Indicate by check mark whether the registrant is a large accelerated filer, an accelerated filer, a non-accelerated filer or a smaller reporting company. See the definitions of "large accelerated filer," "accelerated filer" and "small reporting company" in Rule 12(b)-2 of the Exchange Act.

Large accelerated filer ☒ Accelerated filer ☐  
Non-accelerated filer ☐ (do not check if smaller reporting company) Small reporting company ☐

Indicate by check mark whether the registrant is a shell company (as defined in Rule 12b-2 of the Act). ☐ Yes ☒ No

The aggregate market value of the voting and non-voting common equity held by non-affiliates of the registrant as of June 30, 2015: \$4,320,725,320

The number of shares outstanding of the registrant's common stock as of February 10, 2016: 177,042,334

**DOCUMENTS INCORPORATED BY REFERENCE**

- (1) Portions of registrant's 2015 Annual Report to Shareholders for fiscal year ended December 31, 2015 have been incorporated by reference into Parts I and II of this Form 10-K.
- (2) Portions of the definitive Proxy Statement, relative to the May 6, 2016 annual meeting of shareholders of registrant, to be filed within 120 days after the end of the fiscal year covered by this Form 10-K, have been incorporated by reference into Part III of this Form 10-K.

## TABLE OF CONTENTS

### Part I

|          |                                  | Page |
|----------|----------------------------------|------|
| Item 1.  | <u>Business</u>                  | 4    |
| Item 1A. | <u>Risk Factors</u>              | 13   |
| Item 1B. | <u>Unresolved Staff Comments</u> | 23   |
| Item 2.  | <u>Properties</u>                | 23   |
| Item 3.  | <u>Legal Proceedings</u>         | 23   |
| Item 4.  | <u>Mine Safety Disclosures</u>   | 24   |

### Part II

|          |                                                                                                                        |    |
|----------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----|
| Item 5.  | <u>Market for the Registrant's Common Stock, Related Stockholder Matters and Issuer Purchases of Equity Securities</u> | 24 |
| Item 6.  | <u>Selected Financial Data</u>                                                                                         | 25 |
| Item 7.  | <u>Management's Discussion and Analysis of Financial Condition and Results of Operations</u>                           | 25 |
| Item 7A  | <u>Quantitative and Qualitative Disclosures About Market Risk</u>                                                      | 26 |
| Item 8.  | <u>Financial Statements and Supplementary Data</u>                                                                     | 26 |
| Item 9.  | <u>Changes in and Disagreements with Accountants on Accounting and Financial Disclosure</u>                            | 26 |
| Item 9A. | <u>Controls and Procedures</u>                                                                                         | 26 |
| Item 9B. | <u>Other Information</u>                                                                                               | 27 |

### Part III

|          |                                                                                                       |    |
|----------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----|
| Item 10. | <u>Directors, Executive Officers and Corporate Governance</u>                                         | 27 |
| Item 11. | <u>Executive Compensation</u>                                                                         | 29 |
| Item 12. | <u>Security Ownership of Certain Beneficial Owners and Management and Related Stockholder Matters</u> | 29 |
| Item 13  | <u>Certain Relationships and Related Transactions, and Director Independence</u>                      | 29 |
| Item 14. | <u>Principal Accountant Fees and Services</u>                                                         | 29 |

### Part IV

|          |                                                                   |    |
|----------|-------------------------------------------------------------------|----|
| Item 15. | <u>Exhibits and Financial Statement Schedules</u>                 | 30 |
|          | <u>Signatures</u>                                                 | 31 |
|          | <u>Schedule 1 – Condensed Parent Company Financial Statements</u> | 33 |
|          | <u>Exhibit Index</u>                                              | 37 |

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## SPECIAL NOTE REGARDING FORWARD-LOOKING STATEMENTS

Certain statements in this Annual Report on Form 10-K, or incorporated by reference into this Form 10-K, are forward-looking statements within the meaning of Section 27A of the Securities Act of 1933 and Section 21E of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934 that are made based upon, among other things, our current assumptions, expectations, plans, and beliefs concerning future events and their potential effect on us. These forward-looking statements involve risks, uncertainties and other factors, many of which are outside our control that may cause our actual results, performance or achievements to be materially different from any future results, performance or achievements expressed or implied by these forward-looking statements. In some cases you can identify forward-looking statements where statements are preceded by, followed by or include the words “believes,” “expects,” “anticipates,” “plans,” “future,” “potential,” “probably,” “predictions,” “intends,” “will,” “continue” or the negative of such terms or similar expressions. Forward-looking statements in this Form 10-K, or incorporated by reference into this Form 10-K, include, but are not limited to, statements regarding:

- recovery of capital expenditures and expense in rates;
- projected capital expenditures and related funding requirements;
- the availability and cost of capital financing;
- developments, trends and consolidation in the water and wastewater utility and infrastructure industries;
- dividend payment projections;
- opportunities for future acquisitions, the success of pending acquisitions and the impact of future acquisitions;
- the capacity of our water supplies, water facilities and wastewater facilities;
- the impact of geographic diversity on our exposure to unusual weather;
- the impact of conservation awareness of customers and more efficient plumbing fixtures and appliances on water usage per customer;
- our capability to pursue timely rate increase requests;
- our authority to carry on our business without unduly burdensome restrictions;
- the continuation of investments in strategic ventures;
- our ability to obtain fair market value for condemned assets;
- the impact of fines and penalties;
- the impact of changes in and compliance with governmental laws, regulations and policies, including those dealing with taxation, the environment, health and water quality, and public utility regulation;
- the impact of decisions of governmental and regulatory bodies, including decisions to raise or lower rates;
- the development of new services and technologies by us or our competitors;
- the availability of qualified personnel;
- the condition of our assets;
- the impact of legal proceedings;
- general economic conditions;
- acquisition-related costs and synergies;

- the sale of water and wastewater divisions;
- the impact of federal and/or state tax policies and the regulatory treatment of the effects of those policies;
- the amount of income tax deductions for qualifying utility asset improvements and the Internal Revenue Service's ultimate acceptance of the deduction methodology; and
- the forward-looking statements contained under the heading *Forward-Looking Statements* in the section entitled *Management's Discussion and Analysis of Financial Condition and Results of Operations*, and contained within such section, from the portion of our 2015 Annual Report to Shareholders incorporated by reference herein and made a part hereof.

Because forward-looking statements involve risks and uncertainties, there are important factors that could cause actual results to differ materially from those expressed or implied by these forward-looking statements, including but not limited to:

- changes in general economic, business, credit and financial market conditions;
- changes in governmental laws, regulations and policies, including those dealing with taxation, the environment, health and water quality, and public utility regulation;
- changes to the rules or our assumptions underlying our determination of what qualifies for an income tax deduction for qualifying utility asset improvements;
- the decisions of governmental and regulatory bodies, including decisions on rate increase requests;
- our ability to file rate cases on a timely basis to minimize regulatory lag;
- abnormal weather conditions, including those that result in water use restrictions;
- changes in, or unanticipated, capital requirements;
- changes in our credit rating or the market price of our common stock;
- changes in valuation of strategic ventures;
- our ability to integrate businesses, technologies or services which we may acquire;
- our ability to manage the expansion of our business;
- our ability to treat and supply water or collect and treat wastewater;
- the extent to which we are able to develop and market new and improved services;
- the effect of the loss of major customers;
- our ability to retain the services of key personnel and to hire qualified personnel as we expand;
- labor disputes;
- increasing difficulties in obtaining insurance and increased cost of insurance;
- cost overruns relating to improvements to, or the expansion of, our operations;
- increases in the costs of goods and services;
- civil disturbance or terroristic threats or acts;
- the continuous and reliable operation of our information technology systems, including the impact of cyber security attacks or other cyber-related events;
- changes in accounting pronouncements;
- litigation and claims; and

- changes in environmental conditions, including the effects of climate change.

Given these risks and uncertainties, you should not place undue reliance on any forward-looking statements. You should read this Form 10-K and the documents that we incorporate by reference into this Form 10-K completely and with the understanding that our actual future results, performance and achievements may be materially different from what we expect. These forward-looking statements represent assumptions, expectations, plans, and beliefs only as of the date of this Form 10-K. Except for our ongoing obligations to disclose certain information under the federal securities laws, we are not obligated, and assume no obligation, to update these forward-looking statements, even though our situation may change in the future. For further information or other factors which could affect our financial results and such forward-looking statements, see *Risk Factors*. We qualify all of our forward-looking statements by these cautionary statements.

## PART I

### Item 1. *Business*

#### *The Company*

Aqua America, Inc. (referred to as “Aqua America”, the “Company”, “we”, “us”, or “our”), a Pennsylvania corporation, is the holding company for regulated utilities providing water or wastewater services to what we estimate to be almost three million people in Pennsylvania, Ohio, Texas, Illinois, North Carolina, New Jersey, Indiana, and Virginia. Our largest operating subsidiary is Aqua Pennsylvania, Inc., which accounted for approximately 52% of our operating revenues and approximately 76% of our Regulated segment’s income from continuing operations for 2015. As of December 31, 2015, Aqua Pennsylvania provided water or wastewater services to approximately one-half of the total number of people we serve. Aqua Pennsylvania’s service territory is located in the suburban areas in counties north and west of the City of Philadelphia and in 27 other counties in Pennsylvania. Our other regulated utility subsidiaries provide similar services in seven other states. In addition, the Company’s market-based activities are conducted through Aqua Resources Inc. and Aqua Infrastructure, LLC. Aqua Resources provides water and wastewater service through operating and maintenance contracts with municipal authorities and other parties in close proximity to our utility companies’ service territories; offers, through a third party, water and wastewater line repair service and protection solutions to households; inspects, cleans and repairs storm and sanitary wastewater lines; installs and tests devices that prevent the contamination of potable water; designs and builds water and wastewater systems; and provides other market-based water and wastewater services. In addition, Aqua Resources provides liquid waste hauling and disposal services in a business unit that the Company has decided to sell, which as of December 31, 2015 is reported as assets held for sale in the Company’s Consolidated Balance Sheets. Aqua Infrastructure provides non-utility raw water supply services for firms in the natural gas drilling industry.

Aqua America, which prior to its name change in 2004 was known as Philadelphia Suburban Corporation, was formed in 1968 as a holding company for its primary subsidiary, Aqua Pennsylvania, formerly known as Philadelphia Suburban Water Company. In the early 1990s, we embarked on a growth through acquisition strategy focused on water and wastewater operations. Our most significant transactions to date have been the merger with Consumers Water Company in 1999, the acquisition of the regulated water and wastewater operations of AquaSource, Inc. in 2003, the acquisition of Heater Utilities, Inc. in 2004, and the acquisition of American Water Works Company, Inc.’s regulated water and wastewater operations in Ohio in 2012. Since the early 1990s, our business strategy has been primarily directed toward the regulated water and wastewater utility industry, where we have more than quadrupled the number of regulated customers we serve, and have extended our regulated operations from southeastern Pennsylvania to include our current regulated utility operations throughout Pennsylvania and in seven other states. During 2010 through 2013, we sold our utility operations in six states, pursuant to a portfolio rationalization strategy to focus our operations in areas where we have critical mass and economic growth potential.

In December 2014, we completed the sale of our water utility system in southwest Allen County, Indiana to the City of Fort Wayne, Indiana. The completion of this sale settled the dispute concerning the February 2008 acquisition, by eminent domain, by the City of Fort Wayne, of the northern portion of our water and wastewater utility systems.

The following table reports our operating revenues, by principal state, for the Regulated segment and Other and eliminations for the year ended December 31, 2015:

|                         | Operating Revenues<br>(000's) | Operating Revenues<br>(%) |
|-------------------------|-------------------------------|---------------------------|
| Pennsylvania            | \$ 420,315                    | 51.7%                     |
| Ohio                    | 98,191                        | 12.1%                     |
| Texas                   | 69,362                        | 8.5%                      |
| Illinois                | 58,043                        | 7.1%                      |
| North Carolina          | 51,968                        | 6.4%                      |
| Other states (1)        | 81,734                        | 10.0%                     |
| Regulated segment total | 779,613                       | 95.8%                     |
| Other and eliminations  | 34,591                        | 4.2%                      |
| Consolidated            | \$ 814,204                    | 100.0%                    |

(1) Includes our operating subsidiaries in the following states: New Jersey, Indiana, and Virginia.

Information concerning revenues, net income, identifiable assets and related financial information for the Regulated segment and Other and eliminations for 2015, 2014, and 2013 is set forth in *Management's Discussion and Analysis of Financial Condition and Results of Operations* and in Note 17 – *Segment Information* in the *Notes to Consolidated Financial Statements* from the portions of our 2015 Annual Report to Shareholders filed as Exhibit 13.1 to this Form 10-K, which is incorporated by reference herein.

The following table summarizes our operating revenues, by utility customer class, for the Regulated segment and Other and eliminations for the year ended December 31, 2015:

|                         | Operating Revenues<br>(000's) | Operating Revenues<br>(%) |
|-------------------------|-------------------------------|---------------------------|
| Residential water       | \$ 477,773                    | 58.7%                     |
| Commercial water        | 126,677                       | 15.6%                     |
| Fire protection         | 29,735                        | 3.7%                      |
| Industrial water        | 28,021                        | 3.4%                      |
| Other water             | 27,262                        | 3.3%                      |
| Water                   | 689,468                       | 84.7%                     |
| Wastewater              | 79,399                        | 9.8%                      |
| Other utility           | 10,746                        | 1.3%                      |
| Regulated segment total | 779,613                       | 95.8%                     |
| Other and eliminations  | 34,591                        | 4.2%                      |
| Consolidated            | \$ 814,204                    | 100.0%                    |

Our utility customer base is diversified among residential water, commercial water, fire protection, industrial water, other water, wastewater customers, and other utility customers (consisting of operating contracts that are closely associated with the utility operations). Residential water and wastewater customers make up the largest component of our utility customer base, with these customers representing approximately 70% of our water and wastewater revenues. Substantially all of our water customers are metered, which allows us to measure and bill for our customers' water consumption. Water consumption per customer is affected by local weather conditions during the year, especially during late spring, summer, and early fall. In general, during these seasons, an extended period of dry weather increases consumption, while above average rainfall decreases consumption. Also, an increase in the average temperature generally causes an increase in water consumption. On occasion, abnormally dry weather in our service areas can result in governmental authorities declaring drought warnings and imposing water use restrictions in the affected areas, which could reduce water consumption. See *Water Utility Supplies, and Facilities and Wastewater Utility Facilities* for a discussion of water use restrictions that may impact water consumption during abnormally dry weather. The geographic diversity of our utility customer base reduces the effect of our exposure to extreme or unusual weather conditions in any one area of our service territory. Water usage is also affected by changing consumption patterns by our customers, resulting from such causes as increased water conservation and the installation of water saving devices and appliances that can result in decreased water usage. It is estimated that in the event we experience a 0.50% decrease in residential water consumption it would result in a decrease in annual residential water revenue of approximately \$2,000,000, and would likely be partially offset by a reduction in incremental water production expenses such as chemicals and power.

Our growth in revenues over the past five years is primarily a result of increases in water and wastewater rates and customer growth through our acquisition strategy. See *Economic Regulation* for a discussion of water and wastewater rates. The majority of the increase in our utility customer base has been due to customers added through acquisitions and other growth ventures (excluding dispositions) as shown below:

| Year | Utility Customer Growth Rate |
|------|------------------------------|
| 2015 | 1.9%                         |
| 2014 | 1.3%                         |
| 2013 | 1.3%                         |
| 2012 | 7.2%                         |
| 2011 | 1.0%                         |

In 2015, our customer count increased by 17,747 customers, primarily due to utility systems that we acquired and natural growth. Overall, for the five-year period of 2011 through 2015, our utility customer base, adjusted to exclude customers associated with utility system dispositions, increased at an annual compound rate of 2.4%. During the five-year period ended December 31, 2015, our utility customer base including customers associated with utility system acquisitions and dispositions decreased from 966,136 at December 31, 2011 to 957,866 at December 31, 2015.

#### *Acquisitions and Other Growth Ventures*

According to the U.S. Environmental Protection Agency (“EPA”), approximately 85% of the U.S. population obtains its water from community water systems, and 15% of the U.S. population obtains its water from private wells. With approximately 53,000 community water systems in the U.S. (82% of which serve less than 3,300 customers), the water industry is the most fragmented of the major utility industries (telephone, natural gas, electric, water and wastewater). The majority of these community water systems are government-owned, and the balance of the systems are privately-owned (or investor-owned). The nation’s water systems range in size from large government-owned systems, such as the New York City water system which serves approximately 8.5 million people, to small systems, where a few customers share a common well. In the states where we operate regulated utilities, we believe there are approximately 14,500 community water systems of widely-varying size, with the majority of the population being served by government-owned water systems.

Although not as fragmented as the water industry, the wastewater industry in the U.S. also presents opportunities for consolidation. According to the EPA’s most recent survey of wastewater treatment facilities (which includes both government-owned and privately-owned facilities) in 2012, there are approximately 15,000 such facilities in the nation serving approximately 76% of the U.S. population. The remaining population represents individual homeowners with their own treatment facilities; for example, community on-lot disposal systems and septic tank systems. The vast majority of wastewater facilities are government-owned rather than privately-owned. The EPA’s survey also indicated that there are approximately 4,000 wastewater facilities in operation in the states where we operate regulated utilities.

Because of the fragmented nature of the water and wastewater utility industries, we believe there are many potential water and wastewater system acquisition candidates throughout the U.S. We believe the factors driving consolidation of these systems are:

- the benefits of economies of scale;
- the increasing cost and complexity of environmental regulations;
- the need for substantial capital investment;
- the need for technological and managerial expertise;
- the desire to improve water quality and service;
- limited access to cost-effective financing;

- the monetizing of public assets to support, in some cases, the declining financial condition of municipalities; and
- the use of system sale proceeds by a municipality to accomplish other public purposes

We are actively exploring opportunities to expand our utility operations through acquisitions or other growth ventures. During the five-year period ended December 31, 2015, we expanded our utility operations by completing 75 acquisitions or other growth ventures.

We believe that acquisitions will continue to be an important source of customer growth for us. We intend to continue to pursue acquisitions of government-owned and privately-owned water and wastewater systems that provide services in areas near our existing service territories or in new service areas. We engage in continuing activities with respect to potential acquisitions, including calling on prospective sellers, performing analyses and investigations of acquisition candidates, making preliminary acquisition proposals, and negotiating the terms of potential acquisitions. Further, we are also seeking other potential business opportunities, including but not limited to partnering with public and private utilities to invest in infrastructure improvements, and growing our market-based activities by acquiring businesses that provide water and wastewater management services, and investing in infrastructure projects.

#### *Water Utility Supplies and Facilities and Wastewater Utility Facilities*

Our water utility operations obtain their water supplies from surface water sources, underground aquifers, and water purchased from other water suppliers. Our water supplies are primarily self-supplied and processed at twenty surface water treatment plants located in four states, and numerous well stations located in all of the states in which we conduct business. Approximately 8% of our water supplies are provided through water purchased from other water suppliers. It is our policy to obtain and maintain the permits necessary to obtain the water we distribute.

We believe that the capacities of our sources of supply, and our water treatment, pumping and distribution facilities, are generally sufficient to meet the present requirements of our customers under normal conditions. We plan system improvements and additions to capacity in response to normal replacement and renewal needs, changing regulatory standards, changing patterns of consumption, and increased demand from customer growth. The various state utility commissions have generally recognized the operating and capital costs associated with these improvements in setting water and wastewater rates.

On occasion, drought warnings and water use restrictions are issued by governmental authorities for portions of our service territories in response to extended periods of dry weather conditions. The timing and duration of the warnings and restrictions can have an impact on our water revenues and net income. In general, water consumption in the summer months is more affected by drought warnings and restrictions because discretionary and recreational use of water is at its highest during the summer months. At other times of the year, warnings and restrictions generally have less of an effect on water consumption.

We believe that our wastewater treatment facilities are generally adequate to meet the present requirements of our customers under normal conditions. Additionally, we own several wastewater collection systems that convey the wastewater to a municipally-owned facility for treatment. Changes in regulatory requirements can be reflected in revised permit limits and conditions when permits are renewed, typically on a five-year cycle, or when treatment capacity is expanded. Capital improvements are planned and budgeted to meet normal replacement and renewal needs, anticipated changes in regulations, needs for increased capacity related to projected growth, and to reduce inflow and infiltration to collection systems. The various state utility commissions have generally recognized the operating and capital costs associated with these improvements in setting wastewater rates for current and new customers. It is our policy to obtain and maintain the permits necessary for the treatment of the wastewater that we return to the environment.

### *Economic Regulation*

Most of our water and wastewater utility operations are subject to regulation by their respective state utility commissions, which have broad administrative power and authority to regulate billing rates, determine franchise areas and conditions of service, approve acquisitions and authorize the issuance of securities. The utility commissions also establish uniform systems of accounts and approve the terms of contracts with affiliates and customers, business combinations with other utility systems, and loans and other financings. The policies of the utility commissions often differ from state to state, and may change over time. A small number of our operations are subject to rate regulation by county or city governments. The profitability of our utility operations is influenced to a great extent by the timeliness and adequacy of rate allowances we are granted by the respective utility commissions or authorities in the various states in which we operate.

Accordingly, we maintain a rate case management capability, the objective of which is to provide that the tariffs of our utility operations reflect, to the extent practicable, the timely recovery of increases in costs of operations, capital expenditures, interest expense, taxes, energy, materials, and compliance with environmental regulations. We file rate increase requests to recover and earn a fair return on the infrastructure investments that we make in improving or replacing our facilities and to recover expenses. In the states in which we operate, we are primarily subject to economic regulation by the following state utility commissions:

| <u>State</u>   | <u>Utility Commission</u>               |
|----------------|-----------------------------------------|
| Pennsylvania   | Pennsylvania Public Utility Commission  |
| Ohio           | The Public Utilities Commission of Ohio |
| Texas          | Texas Public Utility Commission         |
| Illinois       | Illinois Commerce Commission            |
| North Carolina | North Carolina Utilities Commission     |
| New Jersey     | New Jersey Board of Public Utilities    |
| Indiana        | Indiana Utility Regulatory Commission   |
| Virginia       | Virginia State Corporation Commission   |

Our water and wastewater operations are comprised of 52 rate divisions, each of which requires a separate rate filing for the evaluation of the cost of service, including the recovery of investments, in connection with the establishment of rates for that rate division. When feasible and beneficial to our utility customers, we will seek approval from the applicable state regulatory commission to consolidate rate divisions to achieve a more even distribution of costs over a larger customer base. All of the states in which we operate permit us to file a revenue requirement for some form of consolidated rates for the rate divisions in that state.

In some regulatory jurisdictions, we may seek authorization to bill our utility customers in accordance with a rate filing that is pending before the respective regulatory commission. Furthermore, some utility commissions authorize the use of expense deferrals and amortization in order to provide for an impact on our operating income by an amount that approximates the requested amount in a rate request. In these states the additional revenue billed and collected prior to the final regulatory commission ruling is subject to refund to customers based on the outcome of the ruling. The revenue recognized and the expenses deferred by us reflect an estimate as to the final outcome of the ruling. If the request is denied completely or in part, we could be required to refund to customers some or all of the revenue billed to date, and write-off some or all of the deferred expenses.

Six states in which we operate water utilities, and five states in which we operate wastewater utilities, permit us to add a surcharge to water or wastewater bills to offset the additional depreciation and capital costs associated with capital expenditures related to replacing and rehabilitating infrastructure systems. Without this surcharge, a water and wastewater utility absorbs all of the depreciation and capital costs of these projects between base rate increases. The gap between the time that a capital project is completed and the recovery of its costs in rates is known as regulatory lag. This surcharge is intended to substantially reduce regulatory lag, which often acted as a disincentive to water and wastewater utilities to rehabilitate their infrastructure. In

addition, our subsidiaries in some states use a surcharge or credit on their bills to reflect changes in costs, such as changes in state tax rates, other taxes and purchased water costs, until such time as the new cost levels are incorporated into base rates.

Currently, Pennsylvania, Illinois, Ohio, Indiana, New Jersey, and North Carolina allow for the use of an infrastructure rehabilitation surcharge. On December 22, 2014, the North Carolina Utilities Commission granted the first infrastructure rehabilitation surcharge for Aqua North Carolina. The Attorney General filed an appeal to the State Supreme Court challenging the approval and on August 21, 2015, the State Supreme Court upheld the Commission's decision granting this surcharge. The infrastructure rehabilitation surcharge typically adjusts periodically based on additional qualified capital expenditures completed or anticipated in a future period, and is capped at a percentage of base rates, generally at 5% to 12.75%, and is reset to zero when new base rates that reflect the costs of those additions become effective or when a utility's earnings exceed a regulatory benchmark. This surcharge provided revenues of \$3,261,000 in 2015, \$4,598,000 in 2014, and \$3,205,000 in 2013.

In December 2012, Aqua Pennsylvania adopted an income tax accounting change, implemented on Aqua America's 2012 federal income tax return, which was filed in September 2013. This accounting change allows a tax deduction for qualifying utility asset improvements that were formerly capitalized for tax purposes, and was implemented in response to a June 2012 rate order issued by the Pennsylvania Public Utility Commission. The Pennsylvania rate order provides for a reduction in current income tax expense as a result of the recognition of income tax benefits resulting from the accounting change. This tax accounting change and its treatment under the Pennsylvania rate order financially offset the impact of the water infrastructure rehabilitation surcharge suspension. During 2013, our Ohio and North Carolina operating divisions implemented this change. These divisions currently do not employ a method of accounting that provides for a reduction in current income tax expense, and as such this change had no impact on our effective income tax rate.

In general, we believe that Aqua America and its subsidiaries have valid authority, free from unduly burdensome restrictions, to enable us to carry on our business as presently conducted in the franchised or contracted areas we now serve. The rights to provide water or wastewater service to a particular franchised service territory are generally non-exclusive, although the applicable utility commissions usually allow only one regulated utility to provide service to a given area. In some instances, another water utility provides service to a separate area within the same political subdivision served by one of our subsidiaries. Therefore, as a regulated utility, there is little or no competition for the daily water and wastewater service we provide to our customers. Water and wastewater utilities may compete for the acquisition of other water and wastewater utilities or for acquiring new customers in new service territories. Competition for these acquisitions generally comes from nearby utilities, either investor-owned or municipal-owned, and sometimes from strategic or financial purchasers seeking to enter or expand in the water and wastewater industry. We compete for new service territories and the acquisition of other utilities on the following bases:

- economic value;
- economies of scale;
- our ability to provide quality water and wastewater service;
- our existing infrastructure network;
- our ability to perform infrastructure improvements;
- our ability to comply with environmental, health, and safety regulations, our technical, regulatory, and operational expertise;
- our ability to access capital markets; and
- our cost of capital.

The addition of new service territories and the acquisition of other utilities by regulated utilities such as us are generally subject to review and approval by the applicable state utility commissions.

In a very few number of instances, in one of our southern states, where there are municipally-owned water or wastewater systems near our operating divisions, the municipally-owned system may either have water distribution or wastewater collection mains that are located adjacent to our division's mains or may construct new mains that parallel our mains. In these circumstances, on occasion, the municipally-owned system may attempt to voluntarily offer service to customers who are connected to our mains, resulting in our mains becoming surplus or underutilized without compensation.

In the states where our subsidiaries operate, it is possible that portions of our subsidiaries' operations could be acquired by municipal governments by one or more of the following methods:

- eminent domain;
- the right of purchase given or reserved by a municipality or political subdivision when the original franchise was granted; and
- the right of purchase given or reserved under the law of the state in which the subsidiary was incorporated or from which it received its permit.

The price to be paid upon such an acquisition by the municipal government is usually determined in accordance with applicable law under eminent domain. In other instances, the price may be negotiated, fixed by appraisers selected by the parties or computed in accordance with a formula prescribed in the law of the state or in the particular franchise or charter. We believe that our operating subsidiaries will be entitled to fair market value for any assets that are condemned, and we believe the fair market value will be in excess of the book value for such assets.

Despite the condemnation of our water utility systems in Fort Wayne, Indiana, which concluded with the sale of the system in December 2014, and the sales of selected systems, one of our primary strategies continues to be to acquire additional water and wastewater systems, to maintain our existing systems where there is a business or a strategic benefit, and to actively oppose unilateral efforts by municipal governments to acquire any of our operations, particularly for less than the fair market value of our operations or where the municipal government seeks to acquire more than it is entitled to under the applicable law or agreement. On occasion, we may voluntarily agree to sell systems or portions of systems in order to help focus our efforts in areas where we have more critical mass and economies of scale or for other strategic reasons.

#### *Environmental, Health and Safety Regulation*

Provision of water and wastewater services is subject to regulation under the federal Safe Drinking Water Act, the Clean Water Act, and related state laws, and under federal and state regulations issued under these laws. These laws and regulations establish criteria and standards for drinking water and for wastewater discharges. In addition, we are subject to federal and state laws and other regulations relating to solid waste disposal, dam safety and other aspects of our operations. Capital expenditures and operating costs required as a result of water quality standards and environmental requirements have been traditionally recognized by state utility commissions as appropriate for inclusion in establishing rates.

From time to time, Aqua America has acquired, and may acquire, systems that have environmental compliance issues. Environmental compliance issues also arise in the course of normal operations or as a result of regulatory changes. Aqua America attempts to align capital budgeting and expenditures to address these issues in due course. We believe that the capital expenditures required to address outstanding compliance issues have been budgeted in our capital program and represent approximately \$25,500,000 or less than 2% of our expected total capital expenditures over the next five years. We are parties to agreements with regulatory agencies in Pennsylvania, Texas, Indiana, and Virginia under which we have committed to make improvements for environmental compliance. These agreements are intended to provide the regulators with assurance that problems covered by these agreements will be addressed, and the agreements generally provide protection from fines, penalties and other actions while corrective measures are being implemented. The capital improvements associated with the agreements in

Indiana and Virginia have been completed. We are actively working directly with state environmental officials in Pennsylvania and Texas to implement or amend these agreements as necessary.

Safe Drinking Water Act - The Safe Drinking Water Act establishes criteria and procedures for the EPA to develop national quality standards for drinking water. Regulations issued pursuant to the Safe Drinking Water Act set standards regarding the amount of microbial and chemical contaminants and radionuclides in drinking water. Current requirements under the Safe Drinking Water Act are not expected to have a material impact on our business, financial condition, or results of operations as we have made and are making investments to meet existing water quality standards. We may, in the future, be required to change our method of treating drinking water at some sources of supply and make additional capital investments if additional regulations become effective.

Clean Water Act - The Clean Water Act regulates discharges from drinking water and wastewater treatment facilities into lakes, rivers, streams, and groundwater. It is our policy to obtain and maintain all required permits and approvals for the discharges from our water and wastewater facilities, and to comply with all conditions of those permits and other regulatory requirements. A program is in place to monitor facilities for compliance with permitting, monitoring and reporting for wastewater discharges. From time to time, discharge violations may occur which may result in fines. These fines and penalties, if any, are not expected to have a material impact on our business, financial condition, or results of operations. We are also parties to agreements with regulatory agencies in several states where we operate while improvements are being made to address wastewater discharge issues.

Solid Waste Disposal - The handling and disposal of waste generated from water and wastewater treatment facilities is governed by federal and state laws and regulations. A program is in place to monitor our facilities for compliance with regulatory requirements, and we are not aware of any significant environmental remediation costs necessary from our handling and disposal of waste material from our water and wastewater operations.

Dam Safety - Our subsidiaries own fifteen dams that are subject to the requirements of the federal and state regulations related to dam safety, which undergo regular inspections and an annual engineering inspection. We believe that all fifteen dams are structurally sound and well-maintained.

We performed studies of our dams that identified three dams in Pennsylvania and two dams in Ohio requiring capital improvements resulting from the adoption by state regulatory agencies of revised formulas for calculating the magnitude of a possible maximum flood event. The most significant capital improvement remaining to be performed is on one dam in Pennsylvania at a total estimated cost of \$15,000,000. Design for this dam commenced in 2013 and construction is expected to be completed in 2021.

Safety Standards - Our facilities and operations may be subject to inspections by representatives of the Occupational Safety and Health Administration from time to time. We maintain safety policies and procedures to comply with the Occupational Safety and Health Administration's rules and regulations, but violations may occur from time to time, which may result in fines and penalties, which are not expected to have a material impact on our business, financial condition, or results of operations. We endeavor to correct such violations promptly when they come to our attention.

#### *Security*

We maintain security measures at our facilities, and collaborate with federal, state and local authorities and industry trade associations regarding information on possible threats and security measures for water and wastewater utility operations. The costs incurred are expected to be recoverable in water and wastewater rates and are not expected to have a material impact on our business, financial condition, or results of operations.

### *Employee Relations*

As of December 31, 2015, we employed a total of 1,617 full-time employees. Our subsidiaries are parties to 15 labor agreements with labor unions covering 555 employees. The labor agreements expire at various times between March 2016 and May 2019.

### *Available Information*

We file annual, quarterly, current reports, proxy statements, and other information with the Securities and Exchange Commission ("SEC"). You may read and copy any document we file with the SEC at the SEC's public reference room at 100 F Street, NE, Washington, DC 20549. Please call the SEC at 1-800-SEC-0330 for further information on the public reference room. You may also obtain our SEC filings from the SEC's web site at [www.sec.gov](http://www.sec.gov).

Our internet web site address is [www.aquaamerica.com](http://www.aquaamerica.com). We make available free of charge through our web site's *Investor Relations* page all of our filings with the SEC, including our annual report on Form 10-K, quarterly reports on Form 10-Q, current reports on Form 8-K, and other information. These reports and information are available as soon as reasonably practicable after such material is electronically filed with the SEC.

In addition, you may request a copy of the foregoing filings, at no cost by writing or telephoning us at the following address or telephone number:

Investor Relations Department  
Aqua America, Inc.  
762 W. Lancaster Avenue  
Bryn Mawr, PA 19010-3489  
Telephone: 610-527-8000

Our Board of Directors has various committees including an audit committee, an executive compensation committee, a corporate governance committee, and a risk mitigation and investment policy committee. Each of these committees has a formal charter. We also have Corporate Governance Guidelines and a Code of Ethical Business Conduct. Copies of these charters, guidelines, and codes can be obtained free of charge from our *Investor Relations* page on our web site, [www.aquaamerica.com](http://www.aquaamerica.com). In the event we change or waive any portion of the Code of Ethical Business Conduct that applies to any of our directors, executive officers, or senior financial officers, we will post that information on our web site.

The references to our web site and the SEC's web site are intended to be inactive textual references only, and the contents of those web sites are not incorporated by reference herein and should not be considered part of this or any other report that we file with or furnish to the SEC.

### Item 1A. *Risk Factors*

In addition to the other information included or incorporated by reference in this Form 10-K, the following factors should be considered in evaluating our business and future prospects. Any of the following risks, either alone or taken together, could materially harm our business, financial condition, and results of operations. If one or more of these or other risks or uncertainties materialize, or if our underlying assumptions prove to be incorrect, our business, financial condition, and results of operations could be materially harmed.

***Contamination of our water supply, including water provided to our customers, may result in disruption in our services, additional costs and litigation which could harm our business, financial condition, and results of operations.***

Our water supplies, including water provided to our customers, are subject to possible contamination, including from:

- naturally occurring compounds or man-made substances;
- chemicals and other hazardous materials;
- lead and other materials;
- pharmaceuticals and personal care products; and
- possible deliberate or terrorist attacks.

Depending on the nature of the water contamination, we may have to interrupt the use of that water supply until we are able to substitute, where feasible, the flow of water from an uncontaminated water source, including if practicable, the purchase of water from other suppliers, or continue the water supply under restrictions on use for drinking or broader restrictions against all use except for basic sanitation and essential fire protection. We may incur significant costs, including, but not limited to, costs for water quality testing and monitoring, treatment of the contaminated source through modification of our current treatment facilities or development of new treatment methods, or the purchase of alternative water supplies. In addition, the costs we could incur to decontaminate a water source or our water distribution system and dispose of waste could also be significant. The costs resulting from the contamination may not be recoverable in rates we charge our customer, or may not be recoverable in a timely manner. If we are unable to adequately treat the contaminated water supply or substitute a water supply from an uncontaminated water source in a timely or cost-effective manner, there may be an adverse effect on our business, financial condition, and results of operations. We could also be subject to:

- claims for consequences arising out of human exposure to contamination and/or hazardous substances in our water supplies, including toxic torts;
- claims for other environmental damage;
- claims for customers' business interruption as a result of an interruption in water service;
- claims for breach of contract;
- criminal enforcement actions; or
- other claims.

We may incur costs to defend our position and/or incur reputational damage even if we are not liable for consequences arising out of human exposure to contamination and/or hazardous substances in our water supplies or other environmental damage. Our insurance policies may not be sufficient to cover the costs of these claims, and losses incurred may make it difficult for us to secure insurance in the future at acceptable rates. Such claims or actions could harm our business, financial condition, and results of operations.

***The rates we charge our customers are subject to regulation. If we are unable to obtain government approval of our requests for rate increases or if approved rate increases are untimely or inadequate to recover and earn a return on our capital investments, to recover expenses or taxes, or to take into account changes in water usage, our profitability may suffer.***

The rates we charge our customers are subject to approval by utility commissions in the states in which we operate. We file rate increase requests, from time to time, to recover our investments in utility plant and expenses. Our ability to maintain and meet our financial objectives is dependent upon the recovery of, and return on, our capital investments and expenses through the rates we charge our customers. Once a rate increase petition is filed with a utility commission, the ensuing administrative and hearing process may be lengthy and costly, and our costs may not always be fully recoverable. The timing of our rate increase requests are therefore partially dependent upon the estimated cost of the administrative process in relation to the investments and expenses that we hope to recover through the rate increase. In addition, the amount or frequency of rate increases may be decreased or lengthened as a result of many factors including changes in

regulatory oversight in the states in which we operate water and wastewater utilities and income tax laws regarding tax-basis depreciation as it applies to our capital expenditures or qualifying utility asset improvements. We can provide no assurances that any future rate increase request will be approved by the appropriate utility commission; and, if approved, we cannot guarantee that these rate increases will be granted in a timely or sufficient manner.

In some jurisdictions, we may seek authorization to bill our utility customers in accordance with a rate filing that is pending before the respective regulatory commission. Furthermore, some utility commissions authorize the use of expense deferrals and amortization in order to provide for an impact on our operating income by an amount that approximates the requested amount in a rate request. The additional revenue billed and collected prior to the final ruling is subject to refund to customers based on the outcome of the ruling. The revenue recognized and the expenses deferred by us reflect an estimate as to the final outcome of the ruling. If the request is denied completely or in part, we could be required to refund to customers some or all of the revenue billed to date, and write-off some or all of the deferred expenses.

***Our business requires significant capital expenditures that are partially dependent on our ability to secure appropriate funding. Disruptions in the capital markets may limit our access to capital. If we are unable to obtain sufficient capital, or if the cost of borrowing increases, it may harm our business, financial condition, results of operations, and our ability to pay dividends.***

Our business is capital intensive. In addition to the capital required to fund customer growth through our acquisition strategy, on an annual basis, we spend significant sums for additions to or replacement of property, plant and equipment. We obtain funds for our capital expenditures from operations, contributions and advances by developers and others, debt issuances, and equity issuances. We have paid dividends consecutively for 71 years and our Board of Directors recognizes the value that our common shareholders place on both our historical payment record and on our future dividend payments. Our ability to maintain and meet our financial objectives is dependent upon the availability of adequate capital, and we may not be able to access the capital markets on favorable terms or at all. If in the future, our credit facilities are not renewed or our short-term borrowings are called for repayment, we would need to seek alternative financing sources; however, there can be no assurance that these alternative financing sources would be available on terms acceptable to us. In the event we are unable to obtain sufficient capital, we may need to take steps to conserve cash by reducing our capital expenditures or dividend payments and our ability to pursue acquisitions may be limited. The reduction in capital expenditures may result in reduced potential earnings growth, affect our ability to meet environmental laws and regulations, and limit our ability to improve or expand our utility systems to the level we believe appropriate. There is no guarantee that we will be able to obtain sufficient capital in the future on reasonable terms and conditions for expansion, construction and maintenance. In addition, delays in completing major capital projects could delay the recovery of the capital expenditures associated with such projects through rates. If the cost of borrowing increases, we might not be able to recover increases in our cost of capital through rates. The inability to recover higher borrowing costs through rates, or the regulatory lag associated with the time that it takes to begin recovery, may harm our business, financial condition, and results of operations.

***Our inability to comply with debt covenants under our credit facilities could result in prepayment obligations.***

We are obligated to comply with debt covenants under some of our loan and debt agreements. Failure to comply with covenants under our credit facilities could result in an event of default, which if not cured or waived, could result in us being required to repay or finance these borrowings before their due date, limit future borrowings, cause us to default on other obligations, and increase borrowing costs. If we are forced to repay or refinance (on less favorable terms) these borrowings, our business, financial condition, and results of operations could be harmed by reduced access to capital and increased costs and rates.

***General economic conditions may affect our financial condition and results of operations.***

A general economic downturn may lead to a number of impacts on our business and may affect our financial condition and results of operations. Such impacts may include:

- a reduction in discretionary and recreational water use by our residential water customers, particularly during the summer months when such discretionary usage is normally at its highest;
- a decline in usage by industrial and commercial customers as a result of decreased business activity;
- an increased incidence of customers' inability to pay or delays in paying their utility bills, or an increase in customer bankruptcies, which may lead to higher bad debt expense and reduced cash flow;
- a lower natural customer growth rate due to a decline in new housing starts; and
- a decline in the number of active customers due to housing vacancies.

General economic turmoil may also lead to an investment market downturn, which may result in our pension and other post-retirement plans' asset market values suffering a decline and significant volatility. A decline in our plans' asset market values could increase our required cash contributions to the plans and expense in subsequent years.

***Our facilities could be the target of a possible terrorist or other deliberate attack which could harm our business, financial condition and results of operations.***

In addition to the potential contamination of our water supply as described in a separate risk factor herein, we maintain security measures at our facilities and have heightened employee and public safety official awareness of potential threats to our water systems. We have and will continue to bear increases in costs for security precautions to protect our facilities, operations, and supplies, most of which have been recoverable under state regulatory policies. While the costs of increases in security, including capital expenditures, may be significant, we expect these costs to continue to be recoverable in water and wastewater rates. Despite our security measures, we may not be in a position to control the outcome of terrorist events, or other attacks on our water systems, should they occur. Such an event could harm our business, financial condition, and results of operations.

***The failure of, or the requirement to repair, upgrade or dismantle any of our dams or reservoirs may harm our business, financial condition, and results of operations.***

Several of our water systems include impounding dams and reservoirs of various sizes. Although we believe our dams are structurally sound and well-maintained, the failure of a dam could result in significant downstream damage and could result in claims for property damage or for injuries or fatalities. We periodically inspect our dams and purchase liability insurance to cover such risks, but depending on the nature of the downstream damage and cause of the failure, the policy limits of insurance coverage may not be sufficient, and losses incurred may make it difficult for us to secure insurance in the future at acceptable rates. A dam failure could also result in damage to, or disruption of, our water treatment and pumping facilities that are often located downstream from our dams and reservoirs. Significant damage to these facilities, or a significant decline in the storage of the raw water impoundment, could affect our ability to provide water to our customers until the facilities and a sufficient raw water impoundment can be restored. The estimated costs to maintain our dams are included in our capital budget projections and, although such costs to date have been recoverable in rates, there can be no assurance that rate increases will be granted in a timely or sufficient manner to recover such costs in the future, if at all.

***Any failure of our water and wastewater treatment plants, network of water and wastewater pipes, or water reservoirs could result in damages that may harm our business, financial condition, and results of operations.***

Our operating subsidiaries treat water and wastewater, distribute water and collect wastewater through an extensive network of pipes, and store water in reservoirs. A failure of a major treatment plant, pipe, or reservoir could result in claims for injuries or property damage. The failure of a major treatment plant, pipe, or reservoir may also result in the need to shut down some facilities or parts of our network in order to conduct repairs. Such failures and shutdowns may limit our ability to supply water in sufficient quality and quantities to our customers or collect and treat wastewater in accordance with standards prescribed by governmental regulators, including state utility commissions, and may harm our business, financial condition, and results of operations. Any business interruption or other losses might not be covered by insurance policies or be recoverable in rates, and such losses may make it difficult for us to secure insurance in the future at acceptable rates.

***We are increasingly dependent on the continuous and reliable operation of our information technology systems, and a disruption of these systems, resulting from cyber security attacks or other cyber-related events, could harm our business.***

We rely on our information technology systems in connection with the operation of our business, especially with respect to customer service and billing, accounting and, in some cases, the monitoring and operation of our treatment, storage and pumping facilities. In addition, we rely on our systems to track our utility assets and to manage maintenance and construction projects, materials and supplies, and our human resource functions. A loss of these systems, or major problems with the operation of these systems, could harm our business, financial condition, and results of operations. Our information technology systems may be vulnerable to damage or interruption from the following types of cyber security attacks or other cyber-related events:

- power loss, computer systems failures, and internet, telecommunications or data network failures;
- operator negligence or improper operation by, or supervision of, employees;
- physical and electronic loss of data;
- computer viruses, cyber security attacks, intentional security breaches, hacking, denial of service actions, misappropriation of data and similar events;
- difficulties in the implementation of upgrades or modification to our information technology systems; and
- hurricanes, fires, floods, earthquakes and other natural disasters.

Although we do not believe that our systems are at a materially greater risk of cyber security attacks than other similar organizations, our information technology systems may be vulnerable to damage or interruption from the types of cyber security attacks or other events listed above or other similar actions, and such incidents may go undetected for a period of time. Such cyber security attacks or other events may result in:

- the loss or compromise of customer, financial, employee, or operational data;
- disruption of billing, collections or normal field service activities;
- disruption of electronic monitoring and control of operational systems; and
- delays in financial reporting and other normal management functions.

Possible impacts associated with a cyber security attack or other events may include: remediation costs related to lost, stolen, or compromised data; repairs to data processing systems; increased cyber security protection costs; adverse effects on our compliance with regulatory and environmental laws and regulation, including standards for drinking water; litigation; and reputational damage. We maintain insurance to help defray costs associated with cyber security attacks or other events, but we cannot provide assurance that such insurance will provide coverage for any particular type of incident or event or that such insurance will be adequate, and losses incurred may make it difficult for us to secure insurance in the future at acceptable rates.

***Our business is impacted by weather conditions and is subject to seasonal fluctuations, which could harm demand for our water service and our revenues and earnings.***

Demand for our water during the warmer months is generally greater than during cooler months due primarily to additional requirements for water in connection with irrigation systems, swimming pools, cooling systems, and other outside water use. Throughout the year, and particularly during typically warmer months, demand will vary with temperature, rainfall levels and rainfall frequency. In the event that temperatures during the typically warmer months are cooler than normal, if there is more rainfall than normal, or rainfall is more frequent than normal, the demand for our water may decrease and harm our business, financial condition, and results of operations.

***Decreased residential customer water consumption as a result of water conservation efforts may harm demand for our water service and may reduce our revenues and earnings.***

We believe there has been a general decline in water usage per residential customer as a result of an increase in conservation awareness, and the impact of an increased use of more efficient plumbing fixtures and appliances. These gradual, long-term changes are normally taken into account by the utility commissions in setting rates, whereas short-term changes in water usage, if significant, may not be fully reflected in the rates we charge. We are dependent upon the revenue generated from rates charged to our residential customers for the volume of water used. If we are unable to obtain future rate increases to offset decreased residential customer water consumption to cover our investments, expenses, and return for which we initially sought the rate increase, our business, financial condition, and results of operations may be harmed.

***Drought conditions and government imposed water use restrictions may impact our ability to serve our current and future customers, and may impact our customers' use of our water, which may harm our business, financial condition, and results of operations.***

We depend on an adequate water supply to meet the present and future demands of our customers. Drought conditions could interfere with our sources of water supply and could harm our ability to supply water in sufficient quantities to our existing and future customers. An interruption in our water supply could harm our business, financial condition, and results of operations. Moreover, governmental restrictions on water usage during drought conditions may result in a decreased demand for our water, even if our water supplies are sufficient to serve our customers during these drought conditions, which may harm our business, financial condition, and results of operations.

***One of the important elements of our growth strategy is the acquisition of water and wastewater utility systems. Any future acquisitions we decide to undertake may involve risks. Further, competition for acquisition opportunities from other regulated utilities, governmental entities, and strategic and financial buyers may hinder our ability to grow our business.***

One important element of our growth strategy is the acquisition and integration of water and wastewater utility systems in order to broaden our service areas. We will not be able to acquire other businesses if we cannot identify suitable acquisition opportunities or reach mutually agreeable terms with acquisition candidates. It is our intent, when practical, to integrate any businesses we acquire with our existing operations. The negotiation of potential acquisitions as well as the integration of acquired businesses could require us to incur significant costs and cause diversion of our management's time and resources. Future acquisitions by us could result in:

- dilutive issuances of our equity securities;
- incurrence of debt, contingent liabilities, and environmental liabilities;
- unanticipated capital expenditures;
- failure to maintain effective internal control over financial reporting;
- recording goodwill and other intangible assets for which we may never realize their full value and may result in an asset impairment that may negatively affect our results of operations;
- fluctuations in quarterly results;

- other acquisition related expenses; and
- exposure to unknown or unexpected risks and liabilities.

Some or all of these items could harm our business and our ability to finance our business and to comply with regulatory requirements. The businesses we acquire in the future may not achieve sales and profitability that would justify our investment, and any difficulties we encounter in the integration process, including in the integration of processes necessary for internal control and financial reporting, could interfere with our operations, reduce our operating margins and harm our internal controls.

We compete with governmental entities, other regulated utilities, and strategic and financial buyers, for acquisition opportunities. As consolidation becomes more prevalent in the utility industry and competition for acquisitions increases, the prices for suitable acquisition candidates may increase to unacceptable levels and limit our ability to grow through acquisitions. In addition, our competitors may impede our growth by purchasing utilities near our existing operations, thereby preventing us from acquiring them. Competing governmental entities, utilities, environmental or social activist groups, and strategic and financial buyers have challenged, and may in the future challenge, our efforts to acquire new companies and/or service territories. Our growth could be hindered if we are not able to compete effectively for new companies and/or service territories with other companies or strategic and financial buyers that have lower costs of operations or capital, or that submit more attractive bids. Any of these risks may harm our business, financial condition, and results of operations.

***We employ a portfolio rationalization strategy to focus our operations in areas where we have critical mass and economic growth potential and to divest operations where limited customer growth opportunities exist or where we are unable to achieve favorable operating results or a return on equity that we consider acceptable. Dispositions we decide to undertake may involve risks which could harm our business, operating results, and financial condition.***

In the event we determine a division, utility system or business should be sold, we may be unable to reach terms that are agreeable to us or find a suitable buyer. If the business is part of our regulated operations, we may face additional challenges in obtaining regulatory approval for the disposition, and the regulatory approval obtained may include restrictive conditions. We may be required to continue to hold or assume residual liabilities with respect to the business sold. The negotiation of potential dispositions as well as the efforts to divest the acquired business could require us to incur significant costs and cause diversion of our management's time and resources. Any of these risks may harm our business, financial condition, and results of operations.

***Our water and wastewater systems may be subject to condemnations or other methods of taking by governmental entities.***

In the states where our subsidiaries operate, it is possible that portions of our subsidiaries' operations could be acquired by municipal governments by one or more of the following methods:

- eminent domain;
- the right of purchase given or reserved by a municipality or political subdivision when the original franchise was granted; and
- the right of purchase given or reserved under the law of the state in which the subsidiary was incorporated or from which it received its permit.

The price to be paid upon such an acquisition by the municipal government is usually determined in accordance with applicable law under eminent domain. In other instances, the price may be negotiated, fixed by appraisers selected by the parties or computed in accordance with a formula prescribed in the law of the state or in the particular franchise or charter. We believe that our operating subsidiaries will be entitled to receive fair market value for any assets that are condemned. However, there is no assurance that the fair market value received for assets condemned will be in excess of book value.

In a very few number of instances, in one of our southern states where there are municipally-owned water or wastewater systems near our operating divisions, the municipally-owned system may either have water distribution or wastewater collection mains that are located adjacent to our division's mains or may construct new mains that parallel our mains. In these circumstances, on occasion, the municipally-owned system may attempt to voluntarily offer service to customers who are connected to our mains, resulting in our mains becoming surplus or underutilized without compensation.

***The final determination of our income tax liability may be materially different from our income tax provision.***

Significant judgment is required in determining our provision for income taxes. Our calculation of the provision for income taxes is subject to our interpretation of applicable business tax laws in the jurisdictions in which we file. In addition, our income tax returns are subject to periodic examination by the Internal Revenue Service and other taxing authorities. In December 2012, Aqua Pennsylvania changed its tax method of accounting to permit the expensing of qualifying utility asset improvement costs that were previously being capitalized and depreciated for tax purposes. Subsequently, the Company's other regulated subsidiaries similarly changed their tax method of accounting. Our determination of what qualifies as a capital cost versus a tax deduction for utility asset improvements is subject to subsequent adjustment and may impact the income tax benefits that have been recognized. Although we believe our income tax estimates, including any tax reserves for uncertain tax positions or valuation allowances on deferred tax assets are appropriate, there is no assurance that the final determination of our income tax liability will not be materially different; either higher or lower, from what is reflected in our income tax provision. In the event we are assessed additional income taxes, our business, financial condition, and results of operations could be harmed.

***Federal and state environmental laws and regulations impose substantial compliance requirements on our operations. Our operating costs could be significantly increased in order to comply with new or stricter regulatory standards imposed by federal and state environmental agencies.***

Our water and wastewater services are governed by various federal and state environmental protection and health and safety laws and regulations, including the federal Safe Drinking Water Act, the Clean Water Act and similar state laws, and federal and state regulations issued under these laws by the EPA and state environmental regulatory agencies. These laws and regulations establish, among other things, criteria and standards for drinking water and for discharges into the waters of the U.S.. Pursuant to these laws, we are required to obtain various environmental permits from environmental regulatory agencies for our operations. We cannot assure you that we will be at all times in total compliance with these laws, regulations and permits. If we fail to comply with these laws, regulations or permits, we could be fined or otherwise sanctioned by regulators and such noncompliance could result in civil suits. Environmental laws and regulations are complex and change frequently. These laws, and the enforcement thereof, have tended to become more stringent over time. While we have budgeted for future capital and operating expenditures to comply with these laws and our permits, it is possible that new or stricter standards could be imposed that will require additional capital expenditures or raise our operating costs. Although these expenditures and costs may be recovered in the form of higher rates, there can be no assurance that the various state utility commissions that govern our business would approve rate increases to enable us to recover such expenditures and costs. In summary, we cannot assure you that our costs of complying with, current and future environmental and health and safety laws will not harm our business, financial condition, and results of operations.

***Federal and state environmental laws, regulatory initiatives relating to hydraulic fracturing, changes in technology or hydraulic fracturing processes, and volatility in natural gas prices, could result in reduced demand for raw water utilized in hydraulic fracturing and harm our joint venture business, financial condition, or results of operations.***

We have invested in a joint venture for the construction and operation of a private pipeline system to supply raw water to natural gas drilling operations for hydraulic fracturing. Hydraulic fracturing involves the

injection under pressure of water, along with other materials such as sand, into rock formations to stimulate natural gas production. In general, the environmental community has taken an interest in monitoring and understanding the potential environmental impact of hydraulic fracturing. Although hydraulic fracturing is currently regulated, in the event the use of hydraulic fracturing is further limited through regulation, our investment in the raw water pipeline may be harmed in the event that demand for raw water is reduced.

Changes in technology or hydraulic fracturing processes may occur which allows drillers to reuse injected water on a limited basis, or apply treatment processes to allow further reuse of water for drilling. These changes may reduce demand for raw water.

Furthermore, natural gas prices have historically been volatile, and are likely to continue to be volatile. A decrease in demand for natural gas, due to price volatility, could result in reduced demand for raw water utilized in hydraulic fracturing. In the fourth quarter of 2015, the joint venture recognized an impairment charge on its long-lived assets, which reduced the carrying value of our investment in the joint venture. The impairment resulted from a marked decline in natural gas prices in 2015, a further reduction in the volume of water sales by the joint venture, which led to a lowered forecast on future sales volumes, as well as changes in the natural gas industry activities in the Marcellus Shale region and general market conditions. In the event hydraulic fracturing is limited, due to a further reduction in demand for natural gas or other factors affecting the industry, our investment in the raw water pipeline may be harmed in the event that demand for raw water is reduced.

***Wastewater operations entail significant risks and may impose significant costs.***

Wastewater collection and treatment and septage pumping and sludge hauling involve various unique risks. If collection or treatment systems fail or do not operate properly, or if there is a spill, untreated or partially treated wastewater could discharge onto property or into nearby streams and rivers, causing various damages and injuries, including environmental damage. These risks are most acute during periods of substantial rainfall or flooding, which are the main causes of wastewater overflow and system failure. Liabilities resulting from such damages and injuries could harm our business, financial condition, and results of operations.

***Work stoppages and other labor relations matters could harm our operating results.***

Approximately 34% of our workforce is unionized under 15 labor contracts with labor unions, which expire over several years. In light of rising costs for healthcare and retirement benefits, contract negotiations in the future may be difficult. We are subject to a risk of work stoppages and other labor actions as we negotiate with the unions to address these issues, which could harm our business, financial condition, and results of operations. We cannot assure you that issues with our labor forces will be resolved favorably to us in the future or that we will not experience work stoppages.

***Significant or prolonged disruptions in the supply of important goods or services from third parties could harm our business, financial condition, and results of operations.***

We are dependent on a continuing flow of important goods and services from suppliers for our water and wastewater businesses. A disruption or prolonged delays in obtaining important supplies or services, such as maintenance services, purchased water, chemicals, water pipe, valves, hydrants, electricity, or other materials, could harm our water or wastewater services and our ability to operate in compliance with all regulatory requirements, which could harm our business, financial condition, and results of operations. In some circumstances, we rely on third parties to provide important services (such as customer bill print and mail activities or utility service operations in some of our divisions) and a disruption in these services could harm our business, financial condition, and results of operations. Some possible reasons for a delay or disruption in the supply of important goods and services include:

- our suppliers may not provide materials that meet our specifications in sufficient quantities;

- our suppliers may provide us with water that does not meet applicable quality standards or is contaminated;
- our suppliers may face production delays due to natural disasters, strikes, lock-outs, or other such actions;
- one or more suppliers could make strategic changes in the lines of products and services they offer; and
- some of our suppliers, such as small companies, may be more likely to experience financial and operational difficulties than larger, well-established companies, because of their limited financial and other resources.

As a result of any of these factors, we may be required to find alternative suppliers for the materials and services on which we rely. Accordingly, we may experience delays in obtaining appropriate materials and services on a timely basis and in sufficient quantities from such alternative suppliers at a reasonable price, which could interrupt services to our customers and harm our business, financial condition, and results of operations.

**We depend significantly on the services of the members of our management team, and the departure of any of those persons could cause our operating results to suffer.**

Our success depends significantly on the continued individual and collective contributions of our management team. The loss of the services of any member of our management team or the inability to hire and retain experienced management personnel could harm our business, financial condition, and results of operations.

***Climate change laws and regulations have been passed and are being proposed that require compliance with greenhouse gas emissions standards, as well as other climate change initiatives.***

Climate change is receiving ever increasing attention worldwide. Many scientists, legislators, and others attribute global warming to increased levels of greenhouse gases (“GHG”), including carbon dioxide. Climate change laws and regulations enacted and proposed limit GHG emissions from covered entities, and require additional monitoring/reporting. At this time, the existing GHG laws and regulations are not expected to materially harm the Company’s operations or capital expenditures. However, because of the uncertainty of future climate change regulatory requirements, we cannot predict the potential impact of future laws and regulations on our business, financial condition, or results of operations. Although these future expenditures and costs for regulatory compliance may be recovered in the form of higher rates, there can be no assurance that the various state utility commissions that govern our business would approve rate increases to enable us to recover such expenditures and costs.

***Some scientific experts are predicting a worsening of weather volatility in the future, possibly created by the climate change greenhouse gases. Changing severe weather patterns could require additional expenditures to reduce the risk associated with any increasing storm, flood and drought occurrences.***

The issue of climate change is receiving ever increasing attention worldwide. Many climate change predictions, if true, present several potential challenges to water and wastewater utilities, such as: increased frequency and duration of droughts, increased precipitation and flooding, potential degradation of water quality, and changes in demand for services. We maintain an ongoing facility planning process, and this planning or the enactment of new standards may result in the need for additional capital expenditures or raise our operating costs. Because of the uncertainty of weather volatility related to climate change, we cannot predict its potential impact on our business, financial condition, or results of operations. Although any potential expenditures and costs may be recovered in the form of higher rates, there can be no assurance that the various state utility commissions that govern our business would approve rate increases to enable us to recover such expenditures and costs. We cannot assure you that our costs of complying with any climate change weather related measures will not harm our business, financial condition, or results of operations.

## Item 1B *Unresolved Staff Comments*

None

## Item 2. *Properties*

Our properties consist of water transmission and distribution mains and wastewater collection pipelines, water and wastewater treatment plants, pumping facilities, wells, tanks, meters, pipes, dams, reservoirs, buildings, vehicles, land, easements, rights-of-way, and other facilities and equipment used for the operation of our systems, including the collection, treatment, storage, and distribution of water and the collection and treatment of wastewater. Substantially all of our treatment, storage, and distribution properties are owned by our subsidiaries, and a substantial portion of our property is subject to liens of mortgage or indentures. These liens secure bonds, notes and other evidences of long-term indebtedness of our subsidiaries. For some properties that we acquired through the exercise of the power of eminent domain and other properties we purchased, we hold title for water supply purposes only. We own, operate and maintain over twelve thousand miles of transmission and distribution mains, 20 surface water treatment plants, many well treatment stations, and 183 wastewater treatment plants. A small portion of the properties are leased under long-term leases.

The following table indicates our net property, plant and equipment, in thousands of dollars, as of December 31, 2015 in the principal states where we operate:

|                | Net Property, Plant and<br>Equipment |        |
|----------------|--------------------------------------|--------|
| Pennsylvania   | \$ 2,977,427                         | 63.5%  |
| Ohio           | 409,420                              | 8.7%   |
| Illinois       | 333,208                              | 7.1%   |
| North Carolina | 293,476                              | 6.3%   |
| Texas          | 262,040                              | 5.6%   |
| Other (1)      | 413,354                              | 8.8%   |
| Consolidated   | \$ 4,688,925                         | 100.0% |

(1) Consists primarily of our operating subsidiaries in the following states: New Jersey, Indiana, and Virginia.

We believe that our properties are generally maintained in good condition and in accordance with current standards of good water and wastewater industry practice. We believe that our facilities are adequate and suitable for the conduct of our business and to meet customer requirements under normal circumstances.

Our corporate offices are leased from our subsidiary, Aqua Pennsylvania, and are located in Bryn Mawr, Pennsylvania.

## Item 3. *Legal Proceedings*

There are various legal proceedings in which we are involved. Although the results of legal proceedings cannot be predicted with certainty, there are no pending legal proceedings, other than as set forth below, to which we or any of our subsidiaries is a party or to which any of our properties is the subject that we believe are material or are expected to materially harm our business, operating results or financial condition.

For any legal proceedings which were concluded during the first nine months of 2015, refer to our respective 2015 Form 10-Q filings for disclosure of the conclusion of these legal proceedings.

Item 4. *Mine Safety Disclosures*

Not applicable.

PART II

Item 5. *Market for the Registrant's Common Stock, Related Stockholder Matters and Purchases of Equity Securities*

Our common stock is traded on the New York Stock Exchange under the ticker symbol WTR. As of February 10, 2016, there were approximately 25,247 holders of record of our common stock.

The following table shows the high and low intraday sales prices for our common stock as reported on the New York Stock Exchange composite transactions reporting system and the cash dividends paid per share for the periods indicated:

|                                    | First<br>Quarter | Second<br>Quarter | Third<br>Quarter | Fourth<br>Quarter | Year     |
|------------------------------------|------------------|-------------------|------------------|-------------------|----------|
| <b>2015</b>                        |                  |                   |                  |                   |          |
| Dividend paid per common share     | \$ 0.165         | \$ 0.165          | \$ 0.178         | \$ 0.178          | \$ 0.686 |
| Dividend declared per common share | 0.165            | 0.165             | 0.178            | 0.178             | 0.686    |
| Price range of common stock        |                  |                   |                  |                   |          |
| - high                             | 28.13            | 27.53             | 27.10            | 31.09             | 31.09    |
| - low                              | 25.42            | 24.40             | 24.45            | 26.20             | 24.40    |
| <b>2014</b>                        |                  |                   |                  |                   |          |
| Dividend paid per common share     | \$ 0.152         | \$ 0.152          | \$ 0.165         | \$ 0.165          | \$ 0.634 |
| Dividend declared per common share | 0.152            | 0.152             | 0.165            | 0.165             | 0.634    |
| Price range of common stock        |                  |                   |                  |                   |          |
| - high                             | 25.56            | 26.27             | 26.29            | 28.22             | 28.22    |
| - low                              | 22.40            | 24.25             | 23.12            | 23.26             | 22.40    |

We have paid dividends consecutively for 71 years. On August 4, 2015, our Board of Directors authorized an increase of 7.9% in the September 1, 2015 quarterly dividend over the dividend Aqua America paid in the previous quarter. As a result of this authorization, beginning with the dividend payment in September 2015, the annualized dividend rate increased to \$0.712 per share. This is the 25<sup>th</sup> dividend increase in the past 24 years and the 17<sup>th</sup> consecutive year that we have increased our dividend in excess of five percent. We presently intend to pay quarterly cash dividends in the future, on March 1, June 1, September 1, and December 1, subject to our earnings and financial condition, restrictions set forth in our debt instruments, regulatory requirements and such other factors as our Board of Directors may deem relevant. During the past five years, our dividends paid have averaged 51.9% of net income attributable to common shareholders.

The following table summarizes the Company's purchases of its common stock for the quarter ending December 31, 2015:

Issuer Purchases of Equity Securities

| Period              | Total Number of<br>Shares Purchased<br>(1) | Average Price<br>Paid per Share | Total Number<br>of Shares<br>Purchased as<br>Part of Publicly<br>Announced<br>Plans or<br>Programs | Maximum<br>Number of<br>Shares that May<br>Yet Be<br>Purchased Under<br>the Plan or<br>Programs (2) |
|---------------------|--------------------------------------------|---------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| October 1-31, 2015  | 174,374                                    | \$ 26.56                        | 161,000                                                                                            | 320,348                                                                                             |
| November 1-30, 2015 | 10,508                                     | \$ 28.89                        | -                                                                                                  | 320,348                                                                                             |
| December 1-31, 2015 | 1,257                                      | \$ 29.31                        | -                                                                                                  | 720,348                                                                                             |
| Total               | 186,139                                    | \$ 26.71                        | 161,000                                                                                            | 720,348                                                                                             |

(1) These amounts include the following: (a) 473 shares we acquired from employees associated with the withholding of shares to pay certain withholding taxes upon the vesting of restricted stock units; and (b) 24,666 shares we acquired from our employees who elected to pay the exercise price of their stock options (and then hold shares of the stock), upon exercise, by delivering to us shares of our common stock in accordance with the terms of our equity compensation plan that was previously approved by our shareholders and disclosed in our proxy statements.

These features of our equity compensation plan are available to all employees who receive stock-based compensation under the plan. We purchased these shares at their fair market value, as determined by reference to the closing price of our common stock on the day of vesting of the restricted stock unit or on the day prior to the option exercise.

(2) In December 2014, our Board of Directors authorized a share buyback program of up to 1,000,000 shares to minimize share dilution through timely and orderly share repurchases. In December 2015, our Board of Directors added 400,000 shares to this program. This program expires on the earliest of December 31, 2016 or when all authorized repurchases have been made.

Item 6. *Selected Financial Data*

The information appearing in the section captioned *Summary of Selected Financial Data* from the portions of our 2015 Annual Report to Shareholders filed as Exhibit 13.1 to this Form 10-K is incorporated by reference herein.

Item 7. *Management's Discussion and Analysis of Financial Condition and Results of Operations*

The information appearing in the section captioned *Management's Discussion and Analysis of Financial Condition and Results of Operations* from the portions of our 2015 Annual Report to Shareholders filed as Exhibit 13.1 to this Form 10-K is incorporated by reference herein.

Item 7A. *Quantitative and Qualitative Disclosures About Market Risk*

We are subject to market risks in the normal course of business, including changes in interest rates and equity prices. The exposure to changes in interest rates is a result of financings through the issuance of fixed rate long-term debt. Such exposure is typically related to financings between utility rate increases, since generally our rate increases include a revenue level to allow recovery of our current cost of capital. Interest rate risk is managed through the use of a combination of long-term debt, which is at fixed interest rates, and short-term debt, which is at floating interest rates. As of December 31, 2015, the debt maturities by period, in thousands of dollars, and the weighted average interest rate for long-term debt are as follows:

|                                 | 2016      | 2017       | 2018       | 2019      | 2020      | Thereafter   | Total        | Fair Value   |
|---------------------------------|-----------|------------|------------|-----------|-----------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| Long-term debt:                 |           |            |            |           |           |              |              |              |
| Fixed rate                      | \$ 35,593 | \$ 103,007 | \$ 103,878 | \$ 89,636 | \$ 49,419 | \$ 1,337,672 | \$ 1,719,205 | \$ 1,845,393 |
| Variable rate                   | -         | 60,000     | -          | -         | -         | -            | 60,000       | 60,000       |
| Total                           | \$ 35,593 | \$ 163,007 | \$ 103,878 | \$ 89,636 | \$ 49,419 | \$ 1,337,672 | \$ 1,779,205 | \$ 1,905,393 |
| Weighted average interest rate* | 4.85%     | 2.63%      | 4.25%      | 4.93%     | 5.06%     | 4.62%        |              |              |

\*Weighted average interest rate of 2017 long-term debt maturity is as follows: fixed rate debt of 4.57% and variable rate debt of 0.99%.

From time to time, we make investments in marketable equity securities. As a result, we are exposed to the risk of changes in equity prices for the “available-for-sale” marketable equity securities. As of December 31, 2015, the carrying value of these investments, which reflects market value, in thousands of dollars, was \$196.

Item 8. *Financial Statements and Supplementary Data*

Information appearing under the captions *Consolidated Statements of Net Income, Consolidated Statements of Comprehensive Income, Consolidated Balance Sheets, Consolidated Statements of Cash Flows, Consolidated Statements of Capitalization, Consolidated Statements of Equity and Notes to Consolidated Financial Statements* from the portions of our 2015 Annual Report to Shareholders filed as Exhibit 13.1 to this Form 10-K is incorporated by reference herein. Also, the information appearing in the sections captioned *Management’s Report on Internal Control Over Financial Reporting* and *Report of Independent Registered Public Accounting Firm* from the portions of our 2015 Annual Report to Shareholders filed as Exhibit 13.1 to this Form 10-K is incorporated by reference herein.

Item 9. *Changes in and Disagreements with Accountants on Accounting and Financial Disclosure*

None.

Item 9A. *Controls and Procedures*

(a) Evaluation of Disclosure Controls and Procedures – Our management, with the participation of our Chief Executive Officer and Chief Financial Officer, evaluated the effectiveness of our disclosure controls and procedures as of the end of the period covered by this report. Based on that evaluation, the Chief Executive Officer and Chief Financial Officer concluded that our disclosure controls and procedures as of the end of the period covered by this report are effective to provide reasonable assurance that the information required to be disclosed by us in reports filed under the Securities Exchange Act of 1934 is (i) recorded, processed, summarized and reported within the time periods specified in the SEC’s rules and forms and (ii) accumulated and communicated to our management, including the Chief Executive Officer and Chief Financial Officer, as appropriate to allow timely decisions regarding disclosure. A controls system cannot provide absolute assurance, however, that the objectives of the controls system are met, and no evaluation of controls can provide absolute assurance that all control issues and instances of fraud, if any, within a company have been detected.

(b) Management’s Report on Internal Control Over Financial Reporting – The information appearing in the section captioned *Management’s Report on Internal Control Over Financial Reporting* from the

portions of our 2015 Annual Report to Shareholders filed as Exhibit 13.1 to this Form 10-K is incorporated by reference herein.

(c) Attestation Report of the Registered Public Accounting Firm – The Attestation Report of our Independent Registered Public Accounting Firm as to our internal control over financial reporting, contained in our 2015 Annual Report to Shareholders filed as Exhibit 13.1 to this Form 10-K, is incorporated by reference herein. With the exception of the aforementioned information and the information incorporated by reference in Items 6, 7, and 8, the 2015 Annual Report to Shareholders is not to be deemed filed as part of the Annual Report on Form 10-K.

(d) Changes in Internal Control Over Financial Reporting – No change in our internal control over financial reporting occurred during our last fiscal quarter that has materially affected, or is reasonably likely to materially affect, our internal control over financial reporting.

Item 9B. *Other Information*

None.

PART III

Item 10. *Directors, Executive Officers and Corporate Governance*

The information appearing in the sections captioned *Information Regarding Nominees and Directors*, *Corporate Governance – Code of Ethics*, *– Board and Board Committees*, and *Section 16(a) Beneficial Ownership Reporting Compliance* of the definitive Proxy Statement relating to our May 6, 2016, annual meeting of shareholders, to be filed within 120 days after the end of the fiscal year covered by this Form 10-K, is incorporated by reference herein.

We make available free of charge within the Corporate Governance portion of the investor relations section of our web site, at [www.aquaamerica.com](http://www.aquaamerica.com), our Corporate Governance Guidelines, the Charters of each Committee of our Board of Directors, and our Code of Ethical Business Conduct (the “Code”). Amendments to the Code, and any grant of a waiver from a provision of the Code requiring disclosure under applicable SEC rules, will be disclosed on our web site. The reference to our web site is intended to be an inactive textual reference only, and the contents of such web site are not incorporated by reference herein and should not be considered part of this or any other report that we file with or furnish to the SEC.

### Our Executive Officers

The following table and the notes thereto set forth information with respect to our executive officers, including their names, ages, positions with Aqua America and business experience during the last five years:

| <u>Name</u>             | <u>Age</u> | <u>Position with Aqua America (1)</u>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               |
|-------------------------|------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Christopher H. Franklin | 51         | President and Chief Executive Officer (July 2015 to present); Executive Vice President and President and Chief Operating Officer, Regulated Operations (January 2012 to July 2015); Regional President – Midwest and Southern Operations and Senior Vice President, Corporate and Public Affairs (January 2010 to January 2012); Regional President, Aqua America – Southern Operations and Senior Vice President, Public Affairs and Customer Operations (January 2007 to January 2010); Vice President, Public Affairs and Customer Operations (July 2002 to January 2007); Vice President, Corporate and Public Affairs (February 1997 to July 2002); Director of Public Affairs (January 1993 to February 1997) |
| David P. Smeltzer       | 57         | Executive Vice President and Chief Financial Officer (January 2012 to present); Chief Financial Officer (February 2007 to January 2012); Senior Vice President - Finance and Chief Financial Officer (December 1999 to February 2007); Vice President - Finance and Chief Financial Officer (May 1999 to December 1999); Vice President - Rates and Regulatory Relations, Philadelphia Suburban Water Company (March 1991 to May 1999); Vice President - Controller of Philadelphia Suburban Water Company (March 1986 to March 1991)                                                                                                                                                                               |
| Richard S. Fox          | 54         | Chief Operating Officer (July 2015 to present); Regional President, Regulated Utilities (January 2012 to July 2015); President Aqua Utilities, Florida, Inc. (August 2011 to January 2012); Vice President, Customer Service (June 2002 to August 2011)                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             |
| Christopher P. Luning   | 48         | Senior Vice President, General Counsel, and Secretary (April 2012 to present); Vice President Corporate Development and Corporate Counsel (June 2008 to April 2012); Vice President and Deputy General Counsel (May 2005 to June 2008); Assistant General Counsel (March 2003 to May 2005)                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          |
| William C. Ross         | 70         | Senior Vice President, Engineering and Environmental Affairs (January 2012 to present); Vice President, Engineering and Environmental Affairs (February 2001 to January 2012); Senior Manager Planning and Engineering Philadelphia Suburban Water Company (February 1998 to February 2001)                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         |
| Robert A. Rubin         | 53         | Senior Vice President, Controller and Chief Accounting Officer (January 2012 to present); Vice President, Controller and Chief Accounting Officer (May 2005 to January 2012); Controller and Chief Accounting Officer (March 2004 to May 2005); Controller (March 1999 to March 2004); Assistant Controller (June 1994 to March 1999); Accounting Manager (June 1989 to June 1994)                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  |
| Daniel J. Schuller      | 46         | Executive Vice President, Strategy and Corporate Development (July 2015 to present); Investment Principal – J.P. Morgan Asset Management – Infrastructure Investments Group (2007 to 2015)                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          |

Prior to January 16, 2004, Aqua Pennsylvania was known as Philadelphia Suburban Water Company.

- (1) In addition to the capacities indicated, the individuals named in the above table hold other offices or directorships with subsidiaries of the Company. Officers serve at the discretion of the Board of Directors.

Item 11. *Executive Compensation*

The information appearing in the sections captioned *Executive Compensation* and *Director Compensation* of the definitive Proxy Statement relating to our May 6, 2016, annual meeting of shareholders, to be filed within 120 days after the end of the fiscal year covered by this Form 10-K, is incorporated by reference herein.

Item 12. *Security Ownership of Certain Beneficial Owners and Management and Related Stockholder Matters*

Ownership of Common Stock - The information appearing in the section captioned Ownership of Common Stock of the Proxy Statement relating to our May 6, 2016, annual meeting of shareholders, to be filed within 120 days after the end of the fiscal year covered by this Form 10-K, is incorporated by reference herein.

Securities Authorized for Issuance under Equity Compensation Plans - The following table provides information for our equity compensation plans as of December 31, 2015:

| Equity Compensation Plan Information                       |                                                                                             |                                                                             |                                                                                                                                             |
|------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Plan Category                                              | Number of securities to be issued upon exercise of outstanding options, warrants and rights | Weighted-average exercise price of outstanding options, warrants and rights | Number of securities remaining available for future issuance under equity compensation plans (excluding securities reflected in column (a)) |
|                                                            | (a)                                                                                         | (b)                                                                         | (c)                                                                                                                                         |
| Equity compensation plans approved by security holders     | 1,259,169 (1)                                                                               | \$16.62 (2)                                                                 | 4,212,079                                                                                                                                   |
| Equity compensation plans not approved by security holders | 0                                                                                           | 0                                                                           | 0                                                                                                                                           |
| <b>Total</b>                                               | <b>1,259,169</b>                                                                            | <b>\$16.62</b>                                                              | <b>4,212,079</b>                                                                                                                            |

- (1) Consists of 659,533 shares issuable upon exercise of outstanding options, 511,283 shares issuable upon conversion of outstanding performance share units, and 88,353 shares issuable upon conversion of outstanding restricted share units.

- (2) Calculated based upon outstanding options of 659,533 shares of our common stock.

Item 13. *Certain Relationships and Related Transactions, and Director Independence*

The information appearing in the sections captioned *Corporate Governance – Director Independence* and – *Policies and Procedures For Approval of Related Person Transactions* of the definitive Proxy Statement relating to our May 6, 2016, annual meeting of shareholders, to be filed within 120 days after the end of the fiscal year covered by this Form 10-K, is incorporated by reference herein.

Item 14. *Principal Accountant Fees and Services*

The information appearing in the section captioned *Proposal No. 2 – Services and Fees* of the definitive Proxy Statement relating to our May 6, 2016, annual meeting of shareholders, to be filed within 120 days after the end of the fiscal year covered by this Form 10-K, is incorporated by reference herein.

PART IV

Item 15. *Exhibits and Financial Statement Schedules*

Financial Statements. The following is a list of our consolidated financial statements and supplementary data included in Exhibit 13.1 and incorporated by reference in Item 8 hereof:

Management's Report on Internal Control Over Financial Reporting  
Report of Independent Registered Public Accounting Firm  
Consolidated Balance Sheets – December 31, 2015 and 2014  
Consolidated Statements of Net Income – 2015, 2014, and 2013  
Consolidated Statements of Comprehensive Income – 2015, 2014, and 2013  
Consolidated Statements of Cash Flows – 2015, 2014, and 2013  
Consolidated Statements of Capitalization – December 31, 2015 and 2014  
Consolidated Statements of Equity – 2015, 2014, and 2013  
Notes to Consolidated Financial Statements

Financial Statement Schedules.

Schedule 1. – Condensed Parent Company Financial Statements. All other schedules are omitted because they are not applicable or not required, or because the required information is included in the consolidated financial statements or notes thereto.

Exhibits, Including Those Incorporated by Reference. A list of exhibits filed as part of this Form 10-K is set forth in the Exhibit Index hereto which is incorporated by reference herein. Where so indicated, exhibits which were previously filed are incorporated by reference. For exhibits incorporated by reference, the location of the exhibit in the previous filing is indicated in the exhibit index.

SIGNATURES

Pursuant to the requirements of Section 13 or 15(d) of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, the Registrant has duly caused this report to be signed on its behalf by the undersigned, thereunto duly authorized.

AQUA AMERICA, INC.

/s/ Christopher H. Franklin

\_\_\_\_\_  
Christopher H. Franklin

President and Chief Executive Officer

Date: February 26, 2016

[Table of Contents](#)

Pursuant to the requirements of the Securities and Exchange Act of 1934, this report on Form 10-K has been signed below by the following persons on behalf of the Registrant on February 26, 2016 in the capacities indicated below.

| <u>Signature</u>                                              | <u>Title</u>                                                                                  |
|---------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| <u>/s/ Christopher H. Franklin</u><br>Christopher H. Franklin | President and Chief Executive Officer, Director (Principal Executive Officer)                 |
| <u>/s/ David P. Smeltzer</u><br>David P. Smeltzer             | Executive Vice President and Chief Financial Officer (Principal Financial Officer)            |
| <u>/s/ Robert A. Rubin</u><br>Robert A. Rubin                 | Senior Vice President, Controller and Chief Accounting Officer (Principal Accounting Officer) |
| <u>/s/ Michael L. Browne</u><br>Michael L. Browne             | Director                                                                                      |
| <u>/s/ Nicholas DeBenedictis</u><br>Nicholas DeBenedictis     | Chairman and Director                                                                         |
| <u>/s/ Richard H. Glanton</u><br>Richard H. Glanton           | Director                                                                                      |
| <u>/s/ Lon R. Greenberg</u><br>Lon R. Greenberg               | Director                                                                                      |
| <u>/s/ William P. Hankowsky</u><br>William P. Hankowsky       | Director                                                                                      |
| <u>/s/ Wendell F. Holland</u><br>Wendell F. Holland           | Director                                                                                      |
| <u>/s/ Ellen T. Ruff</u><br>Ellen T. Ruff                     | Director                                                                                      |

Aqua America, Inc.  
Schedule 1 – Condensed Parent Company Financial Statements

Condensed Balance Sheets  
(In thousands of dollars)  
December 31, 2015 and 2014

|                                           | 2015         | 2014         |
|-------------------------------------------|--------------|--------------|
| <b>Assets</b>                             |              |              |
| Current assets:                           |              |              |
| Accounts receivable, net                  | \$ 382       | \$ 346       |
| Accounts receivable - affiliates          | 28,423       | 19,852       |
| Income tax receivable                     | 219          | 581          |
| Deferred income taxes                     | -            | 22,456       |
| Prepayments and other current assets      | 3,545        | 3,366        |
| Total current assets                      | 32,569       | 46,601       |
| Deferred charges and other assets, net    | 21,313       | 19,180       |
| Notes receivable - affiliates             | 331,604      | 300,932      |
| Accounts receivable - affiliates          | 103,891      | 98,647       |
| Deferred income tax asset                 | 85,089       | 72,407       |
| Investment in subsidiaries                | 1,745,634    | 1,664,768    |
| Total assets                              | \$ 2,320,100 | \$ 2,202,535 |
| <b>Liabilities and Equity</b>             |              |              |
| Stockholders' equity                      | \$ 1,725,927 | \$ 1,655,343 |
| Long-term debt, excluding current portion | 420,350      | 378,400      |
| Current liabilities:                      |              |              |
| Current portion of long-term debt         | 16,050       | 18,000       |
| Accrued interest                          | 2,495        | 2,603        |
| Accounts payable - affiliates             | 21,465       | 22,003       |
| Other accrued liabilities                 | 16,169       | 10,986       |
| Total current liabilities                 | 56,179       | 53,592       |
| Other liabilities                         | 117,644      | 115,200      |
| Total liabilities and equity              | \$ 2,320,100 | \$ 2,202,535 |

The accompanying condensed notes are an integral part of these condensed financial statements.

Aqua America, Inc.  
Schedule 1 – Condensed Parent Company Financial Statements

Condensed Statements of Income and Comprehensive Income  
(In thousands, except per share amounts)  
Years ended December 31, 2015, 2014, and 2013

|                                                                          | 2015       | 2014       | 2013       |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------|------------|------------|
| Other income                                                             | \$ 3,034   | \$ 4,228   | \$ 6,936   |
| Operating expense and other expenses                                     | 1,440      | 627        | 2,941      |
| Gain on sale of utility systems                                          | -          | -          | (400)      |
| Operating income                                                         | 1,594      | 3,601      | 4,395      |
| Interest expense, net                                                    | 1,833      | 2,160      | 4,208      |
| Other expense                                                            | -          | 443        | 139        |
| Income (loss) before equity in earnings of subsidiaries and income taxes | (239)      | 998        | 48         |
| Equity in earnings of subsidiaries                                       | 201,003    | 230,209    | 220,675    |
| Income before income taxes                                               | 200,764    | 231,207    | 220,723    |
| Provision for income taxes                                               | (1,026)    | (2,032)    | (577)      |
| Net income attributable to common shareholders                           | \$ 201,790 | \$ 233,239 | \$ 221,300 |
| Comprehensive income                                                     | \$ 201,689 | \$ 233,681 | \$ 221,531 |
| Net income per common share:                                             |            |            |            |
| Basic                                                                    | \$ 1.14    | \$ 1.32    | \$ 1.26    |
| Diluted                                                                  | \$ 1.14    | \$ 1.31    | \$ 1.25    |
| Average common shares outstanding during the period:                     |            |            |            |
| Basic                                                                    | 176,788    | 176,864    | 176,140    |
| Diluted                                                                  | 177,517    | 177,763    | 176,814    |

The accompanying condensed notes are an integral part of these condensed financial statements.

Aqua America, Inc.  
Schedule 1 – Condensed Parent Company Financial Statements

Condensed Statements of Cash Flows  
(In thousands of dollars)  
Years ended December 31, 2015, 2014, and 2013

|                                                    | 2015       | 2014       | 2013       |
|----------------------------------------------------|------------|------------|------------|
| Net cash flows from operating activities           | \$ 152,916 | \$ 114,465 | \$ 159,144 |
| Cash flows from investing activities:              |            |            |            |
| Acquisitions of utility systems and other, net     | (26,722)   | (9,329)    | (266)      |
| Decrease (increase) in investment of subsidiary    | (27,596)   | 744        | 50,337     |
| Other                                              | (1,031)    | (733)      | (267)      |
| Net cash flows (used in) from investing activities | (55,349)   | (9,318)    | 49,804     |
| Cash flows from financing activities:              |            |            |            |
| Proceeds from long-term debt                       | 298,879    | 170,790    | 98,956     |
| Repayments of long-term debt                       | (259,158)  | (156,000)  | (230,600)  |
| Proceeds from issuing common stock                 | 677        | -          | 10,290     |
| Proceeds from exercised stock options              | 7,540      | 7,296      | 25,698     |
| Share-based compensation windfall tax benefits     | 1,843      | 1,422      | 2,420      |
| Repurchase of common stock                         | (25,247)   | (15,756)   | (12,823)   |
| Dividends paid on common stock                     | (121,248)  | (112,106)  | (102,889)  |
| Other                                              | (853)      | (793)      | -          |
| Net cash flows used in financing activities        | (97,567)   | (105,147)  | (208,948)  |
| Net change in cash and cash equivalents            | -          | -          | -          |
| Cash and cash equivalents at beginning of year     | -          | -          | -          |
| Cash and cash equivalents at end of year           | \$ -       | \$ -       | \$ -       |

See Note 1 - *Basis of Presentation*

The accompanying condensed notes are an integral part of these condensed financial statements.

## Aqua America, Inc.

Notes to Condensed Parent Company Financial Statements  
(In thousands of dollars)

**Note 1 – Basis of Presentation** – The accompanying condensed financial statements of Aqua America, Inc. (the “Parent”) should be read in conjunction with the consolidated financial statements and notes thereto of Aqua America, Inc. and subsidiaries (collectively, the “Registrant”) incorporated by reference into Part II, Item 8 of the Form 10-K. The Parent’s significant accounting policies are consistent with those of the Registrant.

The Parent borrows from third parties and provides funds to its subsidiaries, in support of their operations. Amounts owed to the Parent for borrowings under this facility are reflected as inter-company receivables on the condensed balance sheets. The interest rate charged to the subsidiaries is sufficient to cover the Parent’s interest costs under its associated borrowings.

As of December 31, 2015 and 2014, the Parent had a current accounts receivable – affiliates balance of \$28,423 and \$19,852. As of December 31, 2015 and 2014, the Parent had a notes receivable – affiliates balance of \$331,604 and \$300,932. The changes in these balances represent non-cash adjustments that are recorded through the Parent’s investment in subsidiaries.

In the ordinary course of business, the Parent indemnifies a third-party for surety bonds issued on behalf of subsidiary companies, guarantees the performance of one of its regulated utilities in a jurisdiction that requires such guarantees, and guarantees several projects associated with the treatment of water in a jurisdiction.

**Note 2 – Dividends from subsidiaries** – Dividends in the amount of \$74,866, \$30,972, and \$18,075 were paid to the Parent by its wholly-owned subsidiaries during the years ended December 31, 2015, 2014, and 2013, respectively.

**Note 3 – Long-term debt** – the Parent has long-term debt under unsecured note purchase agreements with investors in addition to its \$200,000 revolving credit agreement. Excluding amounts due under the revolving credit agreement, the debt maturities of the Parent’s long-term debt are as follows:

| Year       | Debt Maturity |
|------------|---------------|
| 2016 \$    | 16,050        |
| 2017       | 26,050        |
| 2018       | 20,800        |
| 2019       | 50,000        |
| 2020       | 28,200        |
| Thereafter | 235,300       |

The Parent had a short-term line of credit of \$15,000, which expired on December 31, 2015. Funds borrowed under this line are classified as loans payable and is used to provide working capital. The short-term borrowing activity for the last three years is as follows:

|                                     | 2015 | 2014     | 2013  |
|-------------------------------------|------|----------|-------|
| Balance outstanding at December 31, | \$ - | \$ -     | -\$ - |
| Interest rate at December 31,       | -    | -        | -     |
| Average borrowings outstanding      | \$ - | \$ 583   | \$ -  |
| Weighted-average interest rate      | -    | 0.78%    | -     |
| Maximum amount outstanding          | \$ - | \$ 7,000 | \$ -  |

## EXHIBIT INDEX

| Exhibit Number | Exhibit Description                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               | Incorporated by Reference to |           |            |                   |
|----------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------|-----------|------------|-------------------|
|                |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   | Form                         | File No.  | Exhibit(s) | Filing Date       |
| 2.1            | Stock Purchase Agreement, dated as of July 26, 2011, by and between Aqua America, Inc. and Connecticut Water Service, Inc.                                                                                                                                                                                        | 10-Q                         | 001-06659 | 2.1        | November 4, 2011  |
| 2.2            | Stock Purchase Agreement, dated as of July 8, 2011, by and among American Water Works Company, Inc., Ohio-American Water Company and Aqua Ohio, Inc.                                                                                                                                                              | 10-Q                         | 001-06659 | 2.2        | November 4, 2011  |
| 2.3            | Stock Purchase Agreement, dated as of July 8, 2011, by and among Aqua Utilities, Inc., Aqua New York, Inc. and American Water Works Company, Inc.                                                                                                                                                                 | 10-Q                         | 001-06659 | 2.3        | May 8, 2014       |
| 2.4            | Utility System Asset Acquisition Agreement as of December 28, 2012 by and among Florida Governmental Utility Authority, as buyer and Aqua Utilities Florida, Inc., and Crystal River Utilities, Inc., as sellers                                                                                                  | 10-K                         | 001-06659 | 2.4        | February 28, 2013 |
| 3.1            | Amended and Restated Articles of Incorporation of Aqua America, Inc., dated as of May 10, 2012                                                                                                                                                                                                                    | 8-K                          | 001-06659 | 3.1        | May 11, 2012      |
| 3.2            | Amended and Restated Bylaws of Aqua America, Inc. (as amended effective as of May 10, 2012)                                                                                                                                                                                                                       | 8-K                          | 001-06659 | 3.2        | May 11, 2012      |
| 4.1.1          | Indenture of Mortgage dated as of January 1, 1941 between Aqua Pennsylvania, Inc. (f/k/a Philadelphia Suburban Water Company) and The Bank of New York Mellon Trust Company, as successor trustee to First Pennsylvania Bank, N.A. (f/k/a The Pennsylvania Company for Insurance on Lives and Granting Annuities) | ^                            | ^         | ^          | ^                 |
| 4.1.2          | Twenty-fourth Supplemental Indenture dated as of June 1, 1988                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     | ^                            | ^         | ^          | ^                 |
| 4.1.3          | Twenty-sixth Supplemental Indenture dated as of November 1, 1991                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  | ^                            | ^         | ^          | ^                 |
| 4.1.4          | Twenty-ninth Supplemental Indenture dated as of March 30, 1995                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    | 10-Q                         | 001-06659 | 4.17       | May 10, 1995      |
| 4.1.5          | Thirty-third Supplemental Indenture, dated as of November 15, 1999                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                | 10-K                         | 001-06659 | 4.27       | March 29, 2000    |
| 4.1.6          | Thirty-fifth Supplemental Indenture, dated as of January 1, 2002                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  | 10-K                         | 001-06659 | 4.22       | March 20, 2002    |
| 4.1.7          | Forty-first Supplemental Indenture, dated as of January 1, 2007                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   | 10-Q                         | 001-06659 | 4.1        | May 8, 2007       |
| 4.1.8          | Forty-second Supplemental Indenture, dated as of December 1, 2007                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 | 10-K                         | 001-06659 | 4.36       | February 27, 2008 |
| 4.1.9          | Forty-third Supplemental Indenture, dated as of December 1, 2008                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  | 10-K                         | 001-06659 | 4.37       | February 27, 2009 |
| 4.1.10         | Forty-fourth Supplemental Indenture, dated as of July 1, 2009                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     | 10-Q                         | 001-06659 | 4.38       | August 6, 2009    |
| 4.1.11         | Forty-fifth Supplemental Indenture, dated as of October 15, 2009                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  | 10-K                         | 001-06659 | 4.39       | February 26, 2010 |
| 4.1.12         | Forty-sixth Supplemental Indenture, dated as of October 15, 2010                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  | 10-K                         | 001-06659 | 4.35       | February 25, 2011 |
| 4.1.13         | Forty-seventh Supplemental Indenture, dated as of October 15, 2012                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                | 10-K                         | 001-06659 | 4.24       | February 28, 2013 |
| 4.1.14         | Forty-eighth Supplemental Indenture, dated as of October 1, 2013                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  | 10-K                         | 001-06659 | 4.1.17     | March 3, 2014     |
| 4.1.15         | Form of Supplemental Indenture during and after 2014                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              | ^                            | ^         | ^          | ^                 |

## EXHIBIT INDEX

|          |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   |      |           |       |                   |
|----------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------|-----------|-------|-------------------|
| 4.1.15.1 | Schedule of Outstanding Supplemental Indentures during and after 2014                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             | ^    | ^         | ^     | ^                 |
| 4.2      | Note Purchase Agreement, dated July 31, 2003, by and among the Aqua America, Inc. and the note purchasers thereto                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 | 10-Q | 001-06659 | 4.27  | November 13, 2003 |
| 4.3      | Bond Purchase Agreement, dated December 21, 2006, by and among the Chester County Industrial Development Authority, Aqua Pennsylvania, Inc. and Sovereign Securities Corporation, LLC                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             | 10-Q | 001-06659 | 10.2  | May 8, 2007       |
| 4.4      | Bond Purchase Agreement, dated December 12, 2007, by and among the Montgomery County Industrial Development Authority, Aqua Pennsylvania, Inc. and Sovereign Securities Corporation, LLC                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          | 10-K | 001-06659 | 10.34 | February 27, 2008 |
| 4.5      | Bond Purchase Agreement, dated December 4, 2008, by and among the Pennsylvania Economic Development Financing Authority, Aqua Pennsylvania, Inc. and Sovereign Securities Corporation, LLC                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        | 10-K | 001-06659 | 10.35 | February 27, 2009 |
| 4.6      | Bond Purchase Agreement, dated June 30, 2009, by and among the Pennsylvania Economic Development Financing Authority, Aqua Pennsylvania, Inc., Jeffries and Company, Inc., and Janney Montgomery Scott LLC                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        | 10-Q | 001-06659 | 10.52 | August 6, 2009    |
| 4.7      | Bond Purchase Agreement, dated October 20, 2009, by and among the Pennsylvania Economic Development Financing Authority, Aqua Pennsylvania, Inc., Jeffries and Company, Inc., Janney Montgomery Scott LLC, and PNC Capital Markets LLC                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            | 10-K | 001-06659 | 10.59 | February 26, 2010 |
| 4.8      | Bond Purchase Agreement, dated October 27, 2010, by and among the Pennsylvania Economic Development Financing Authority, Aqua Pennsylvania, Inc., Jeffries and Company, Inc., PNC Capital Markets LLC, and TD Securities (USA) LLC                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                | 10-K | 001-06659 | 10.51 | February 25, 2011 |
| 4.9      | Bond Purchase Agreement, dated November 8, 2012, by and among Aqua Pennsylvania, Inc., Teachers Insurance and Annuity Association, John Hancock Life Insurance Company, John Hancock Life Insurance Company of New York, John Hancock Life & Health Insurance Company, The Lincoln National Life Insurance Company, Lincoln Life & Annuity Company of New York, New York Life Insurance Company, New York Life Insurance and Annuity Corporation, Minnesota Life Insurance Company, United Health Care Insurance Company, American Republic Insurance Company, Western Fraternal Life Association | 10-K | 001-06659 | 10.54 | February 28, 2013 |

## EXHIBIT INDEX

|        |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        |      |           |       |                   |
|--------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------|-----------|-------|-------------------|
| 4.10   | Bond Purchase Agreement, dated October 24, 2013, by and among Aqua Pennsylvania, Inc., John Hancock Life Insurance Company (U.S.A), John Hancock Life Insurance Company of New York, John Hancock Life & Health Insurance Company, The Lincoln National Life Insurance Company, Thrivent Financial for Lutherans, United Insurance Company of America, Equitable Life & Casualty Insurance Company, Catholic United Financial, and Great Western Insurance Company                                                                                                                     | 10-K | 001-06659 | 10.45 | March 3, 2014     |
| 4.11   | Bond Purchase Agreement, dated December 29, 2014, by and among Aqua Pennsylvania, Inc., Thrivent Financial for Lutherans, State Farm Life Insurance Company, John Hancock Life Insurance Company (U.S.A), Phoenix Life Insurance Company, PHL Variable Insurance Company, United of Omaha Life Insurance Company, Mutual of Omaha Insurance Company, and Companion Life Insurance Company                                                                                                                                                                                              | 10-K | 001-06659 | 10.58 | February 27, 2015 |
| 4.12   | Bond Purchase Agreement, dated December 3, 2015 by and among Aqua Pennsylvania, Inc., Thrivent Financial for Lutherans, State Farm Life Insurance Company, John Hancock Life Insurance Company (U.S.A), The Lincoln National Life Insurance Company, Teachers Insurance And Annuity Association Of America, CMFG Life Insurance Company, Genworth Life Insurance Company, Phoenix Life Insurance Company, PHL Variable Insurance Company, United Of Omaha Life Insurance Company, The State Life Insurance Company, Pioneer Mutual Life Insurance Company, MONY Life Insurance Company | ^    | ^         | ^     | ^                 |
| 10.1   | Revolving Credit Agreement, dated as of November 30, 2010, between Aqua Pennsylvania, Inc. and PNC Bank, National Association, TD Bank, N.A., and Citizens Bank of Pennsylvania                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        | 10-K | 001-06659 | 4.34  | February 25, 2011 |
| 10.1.1 | First Amendment to Revolving Credit Agreement, dated as of November 28, 2011, between Aqua Pennsylvania, Inc. and PNC Bank, National Association, TD Bank, N.A., Citizens Bank of Pennsylvania, and Huntington National Bank                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           | 10-K | 001-06659 | 4.25  | February 27, 2012 |
| 10.1.2 | Second Amendment to Revolving Credit Agreement, dated as of November 26, 2012, between Aqua Pennsylvania, Inc. and PNC Bank, National Association, TD Bank, N.A., Citizens Bank of Pennsylvania, and Huntington National Bank                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          | 10-K | 001-06659 | 10.53 | February 28, 2013 |

## EXHIBIT INDEX

|        |                                                                                                                                                                                                                               |      |            |       |                   |
|--------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------|------------|-------|-------------------|
| 10.1.3 | Third Amendment to Revolving Credit Agreement, dated as of November 25, 2013, between Aqua Pennsylvania, Inc. and PNC Bank, National Association, TD Bank, N.A., Citizens Bank of Pennsylvania, and Huntington National Bank  | 10-K | 001-06659  | 10.34 | March 3, 2014     |
| 10.1.4 | Fourth Amendment to Revolving Credit Agreement dated as of September 29, 2014, between Aqua Pennsylvania, Inc. and PNC Bank, National Association, TD Bank, N.A., Citizens Bank of Pennsylvania, and Huntington National Bank | 10-K | 001-06659  | 10.57 | February 27, 2015 |
| 10.2   | Revolving Credit Agreement, dated as of March 23, 2012, between Aqua America, Inc. and PNC Bank, National Association, CoBank, ACB, and Huntington National Bank                                                              | 10-Q | 001-06659  | 10.60 | May 7, 2012       |
| 10.2.1 | First Amendment to Revolving Credit Agreement, dated as of January 31, 2013, between Aqua America, Inc. and PNC Bank, National Association, CoBank, ACB, and Huntington National Bank                                         | 10-Q | 001-06659  | 10.53 | November 6, 2014  |
| 10.2.2 | Second Amendment to Revolving Credit Agreement, dated as of August 20, 2014, between Aqua America, Inc. and PNC Bank, National Association, CoBank, ACB, and Huntington National Bank                                         | 10-Q | 001-06659  | 10.54 | November 6, 2014  |
| 10.3   | Aqua America, Inc. Deferred Compensation Plan Master Trust Agreement with PNC Bank, National Association, dated as of December 31, 1996*                                                                                      | 10-K | 001-06659  | 10.24 | March 25, 1997    |
| 10.3.1 | Amendment 2008-1 to the Aqua America, Inc. Deferred Compensation Plan Master Trust Agreement, dated as of December 15, 2008*                                                                                                  | 10-K | 001-06659  | 10.50 | February 27, 2009 |
| 10.4   | Aqua America, Inc. 2009 Executive Deferral Plan (as amended and restated effective January 1, 2009)*                                                                                                                          | S-8  | 333-156047 | 4.1   | December 10, 2008 |
| 10.5   | Aqua America, Inc. Supplemental Executive Retirement Plan for Nicholas DeBenedictis (as amended and restated effective January 1, 2011)*                                                                                      | 10-K | 001-06659  | 10.59 | February 27, 2012 |
| 10.6   | Aqua America, Inc. Supplemental Pension Benefit Plan for Salaried Employees (as amended and restated effective January 1, 2011)*                                                                                              | 10-K | 001-06659  | 10.58 | February 27, 2012 |
| 10.7   | Aqua America, Inc. Dividend Reinvestment and Direct Stock Purchase Plan*                                                                                                                                                      | S-3  | 333-197805 | N/A   | August 1, 2014    |
| 10.8   | Aqua America, Inc. 2004 Equity Compensation Plan (as amended and restated as of January 1, 2009)*                                                                                                                             | 10-K | 001-06659  | 10.36 | February 27, 2009 |
| 10.8.1 | Form of Incentive Stock Option and Dividend Equivalent Grant Agreement*                                                                                                                                                       | 10-K | 001-06659  | 10.49 | February 27, 2009 |
| 10.8.2 | Form of Amendment to Incentive Stock Option and Dividend Equivalent Grant Agreements for executive officers *                                                                                                                 | ^    | ^          | ^     | ^                 |
| 10.9   | Aqua America, Inc. 2009 Omnibus Equity Compensation Plan (as amended effective February 27, 2014) *                                                                                                                           | 8-K  | 001-06659  | 10.1  | May 12, 2014      |

## EXHIBIT INDEX

|         |                                                                                                                                                                                      |      |           |          |                   |
|---------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------|-----------|----------|-------------------|
| 10.9.1  | Form of Performance-Based Share Unit Grant for Chief Executive Officer*                                                                                                              | ^    | ^         | ^        | ^                 |
| 10.9.2  | Performance-Based Share Unit Grant Terms and Conditions for Chief Executive Officer*                                                                                                 | 10-Q | 001-06659 | 10.51(B) | May 8, 2014       |
| 10.9.3  | Form of Performance-Based Share Unit Grant for all other executive officers*                                                                                                         | 10-Q | 001-06659 | 10.36    | May 6, 2015       |
| 10.9.4  | Performance-Based Share Unit Grant Terms and Conditions for all other executive officers*                                                                                            | 10-Q | 001-06659 | 10.37    | May 6, 2015       |
| 10.9.5  | Form of Restricted Stock Unit Grant for Chief Executive Officer*                                                                                                                     | ^    | ^         | ^        | ^                 |
| 10.9.6  | Restricted Stock Unit Grant Terms and Conditions for Chief Executive Officer*                                                                                                        | 10-Q | 001-06659 | 10.52(B) | May 8, 2014       |
| 10.9.7  | Form of Restricted Stock Unit Grant for all other executive officers*                                                                                                                | 10-Q | 001-06659 | 10.40    | May 6, 2015       |
| 10.9.8  | Restricted Stock Unit Grant Terms and Conditions for all other executive officers*                                                                                                   | 10-Q | 001-06659 | 10.41    | May 6, 2015       |
| 10.10   | Aqua America, Inc. 2012 Employee Stock Purchase Plan*                                                                                                                                | ^    | ^         | ^        | ^                 |
| 10.11   | Aqua America, Inc. and Subsidiaries Annual Cash Incentive Compensation Plan (adopted February 26, 2013)*                                                                             | 10-K | 001-06659 | 10.56    | February 28, 2013 |
| 10.12   | Form of Change in Control Agreement between the Company and executive officers*                                                                                                      | 10-Q | 001-06659 | 10.1     | November 6, 2015  |
| 10.12.1 | Schedule of Change in Control Agreement between the Company and executive officers*                                                                                                  | ^    | ^         | ^        | ^                 |
| 10.13   | Change in Control Agreement, dated December 31, 2008, between Aqua America, Inc. and Christopher H. Franklin*                                                                        | 10-K | 001-06659 | 10.46    | February 27, 2009 |
| 10.14   | Change in Control and Severance Agreement, dated December 31, 2008, between Aqua America, Inc. and Nicholas DeBenedictis*                                                            | 10-K | 001-06659 | 10.42    | February 27, 2009 |
| 10.15   | Non-Employee Directors' Compensation for 2015*                                                                                                                                       | 10-K | 001-06659 | 10.8     | February 27, 2015 |
| 10.16   | Non-Employee Directors' Compensation for 2016*                                                                                                                                       | ^    | ^         | ^        | ^                 |
| 10.17   | Employment Agreement, dated June 2, 2015, between Aqua America, Inc. and Christopher Franklin*                                                                                       | 8-K  | 001-06659 | 10.1     | June 3, 2015      |
| 10.18   | Employment Agreement dated January 31, 2010, between Aqua America, Inc. and Nicholas DeBenedictis *                                                                                  | 8-K  | 001-06659 | 10.1     | February 4, 2010  |
| 10.18.1 | Amendment to Employment Agreement dated December 6, 2011, between Aqua America, Inc. and Nicholas DeBenedictis*                                                                      | 10-K | 001-06659 | 10.56    | February 27, 2012 |
| 10.18.2 | Amendment to Employment Agreement, dated June 30, 2015, between Aqua America, Inc. and Nicholas DeBenedictis*                                                                        | 8-K  | 001-06659 | 10.1     | July 7, 2015      |
| 13.1    | Selected portions of Annual Report to Shareholders for the year ended December 31, 2015 incorporated by reference in Annual Report on Form 10-K for the year ended December 31, 2015 | ^    | ^         | ^        | ^                 |
| 21.1    | Subsidiaries of Aqua America, Inc.                                                                                                                                                   | ^    | ^         | ^        | ^                 |
| 23.1    | Consent of Independent Registered Public Accounting Firm – PricewaterhouseCoopers LLP                                                                                                | ^    | ^         | ^        | ^                 |

## EXHIBIT INDEX

|          |                                                                                                                    |    |    |    |    |
|----------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----|----|----|----|
| 31.1     | Certification of Chief Executive Officer, pursuant to Rule 13a-14(a) under the Securities and Exchange Act of 1934 | ^  | ^  | ^  | ^  |
| 31.2     | Certification of Chief Financial Officer, pursuant to Rule 13a-14(a) under the Securities and Exchange Act of 1934 | ^  | ^  | ^  | ^  |
| 32.1     | Certification of Chief Executive Officer, pursuant to 18 U.S.C. Section 1350                                       | ^^ | ^^ | ^^ | ^^ |
| 32.2     | Certification of Chief Financial Officer, pursuant to 18 U.S.C. Section 1350                                       | ^^ | ^^ | ^^ | ^^ |
| 101.INS  | XBRL Instance Document                                                                                             | ^  | ^  | ^  | ^  |
| 101.SCH  | XBRL Taxonomy Extension Schema Document                                                                            | ^  | ^  | ^  | ^  |
| 101.CAL  | XBRL Taxonomy Extension Calculation Linkbase Document                                                              | ^  | ^  | ^  | ^  |
| 101.DEF  | XBRL Taxonomy Extension Definition Linkbase Document                                                               | ^  | ^  | ^  | ^  |
| 101.LAB  | XBRL Taxonomy Extension Label Linkbase Document                                                                    | ^  | ^  | ^  | ^  |
| 101.PRES | XBRL Taxonomy Extension Presentation Linkbase Document                                                             | ^  | ^  | ^  | ^  |

In accordance with Item 601(b)(4)(iii)(A) of Regulation S-K, copies of specific instruments defining the rights of holders of long-term debt of the Company or its subsidiaries are not filed herewith. Pursuant to this regulation, we hereby agree to furnish a copy of any such instrument to the SEC upon request.

\*Indicates management contract or compensatory plan or arrangement

^ Filed herewith

^^Furnished herewith